

**CONFUCIAN TRADITIONS
IN EAST ASIAN MODERNITY**

*Moral Education and
Economic Culture in Japan and the
Four Mini-Dragons*

EDITED BY
Tu Wei-ming

HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESS
Cambridge, Massachusetts
London, England 1996

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Introduction	1
I INTELLECTUAL AND INSTITUTIONAL RESOURCES	11
1 Confucian Education in Premodern East Asia WM. THEODORE DE BARY	21
2 Reflections on Civil Society and Civility in the Chinese Intellectual Tradition EDWARD SHILS	38
3 The Intellectual Heritage of the Confucian Ideal of <i>Ching-shih</i> CHANG HAO	72
4 Confucian Ideals and the Real World: A Critical Review of Contemporary Neo-Confucian Thought LIU SHU-HSIEN	92
II JAPAN	113
5 "They Are Almost the Same as the Ancient Three Dynasties": The West as Seen through	

CONTENTS

Confucian Eyes in Nineteenth-Century Japan WATANABE HIROSHI	119
6 Confucianism and the Japanese State, 1904–1945 SAMUEL HIDEO YAMASHITA	132
7 The Japanese (Confucian) Family: The Tradition from the Bottom Up ROBERT J. SMITH	155
8 Some Observations on the Transformation of Confucianism (and Buddhism) in Japan S. N. EISENSTADT	175
III SOUTH KOREA AND TAIWAN	187
9 Confucianism in Contemporary Korea KOH BYONG-IK	191
10 The Reproduction of Confucian Culture in Contemporary Korea: An Anthropological Study KIM KWANG-OK	202
11 State Confucianism and Its Transformation: The Restructuring of the State-Society Relation in Taiwan AMBROSE Y. C. KING	228
12 Civil Society in Taiwan: The Confucian Dimension THOMAS B. GOLD	244
IV HONG KONG, SINGAPORE, AND OVERSEAS CHINESE COMMUNITIES	259
13 The Transformation of Confucianism in the Post-Confucian Era: The Emergence of Rationalistic Traditionalism in Hong Kong AMBROSE Y. C. KING	265
14 Promoting Confucianism for Socioeconomic Development: The Singapore Experience JOHN WONG	277
15 Confucianism as Political Discourse in Singapore: The Case of an Incomplete Revitalization Movement EDDIE C. Y. KUO	294

16 Societal Transformation and the Contribution of Authority Relations and Cooperation Norms in Overseas Chinese Business	310
S. GORDON REDDING	
17 Overseas Chinese Capitalism	328
GARY G. HAMILTON	
Epilogue	343
Notes	351
Glossary	401
Contributors	407
Index	411