

**ACCOUNTING FOR WAR**  
**Soviet production, employment,**  
**and the defence burden,**  
**1940–1945**

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 **CAMBRIDGE**  
**UNIVERSITY PRESS**

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In all tables, data are given for economic activity within contemporary Soviet frontiers, or, in wartime, territory under *de facto* Soviet rule, unless otherwise specified.

'Tons' are metric tonnes. 'Billions' are thousand millions. Rows or columns may not sum to totals because of rounding.

Nil and insignificant values are signified by 0 or 0.0

'Not applicable' and 'not available' are signified by –

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