

Famine in East Africa _____

Food Production and Food Policies

RONALD E. SEAVOY

Contributions in Afro-American and African Studies, Number 125



GREENWOOD PRESS

**NEW YORK
WESTPORT, CONNECTICUT
LONDON**

Contents

<i>Illustrations</i>	<i>vii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>
1. Peasants and Development	
Agricultural Preconditions	1
The Subsistence Compromise	2
The Commercial Revolution	7
False Analysis	12
Poverty	12
Income	13
Class	15
Employment	16
Risk Aversion	18
Peasant Decision-Making	19
Investments-Entrepreneurs-Profits	20
Political Action	24
Taxation and Land Tenure	30
Fertility Behavior	36
Notes	41
2. East African Subsistence Culture	
Topography, Rainfall, and Population Density	47
Pastoralism	51
Agricultural Labor	54
Shifting Cultivation	60
Transition to Continuous Cultivation	69
Gardens	71

Continuous Cultivation	73
Intensive Cultivation	77
Places of Refuge	83
Reversion to Shifting Cultivation	84
Famines	85
Notes	88
3. Creation of the Colonial Economy	
The Politics of Colonial Rule	113
Monetization and Taxation	118
Exchange Commodities	121
Colonial Schemes	132
Feudal Estates, Plantations, European Farmers	143
Commerce in the Hands of Strangers	152
Peasant Rebellions	155
Notes	164
4. Ujamaa: The Failure of a Non-Coercive Agricultural Policy in Tanzania	
The Colonial Legacy	175
Independence	176
African Socialism	180
African Socialism in Practice	181
Agriculture After Independence	187
Ujamaa Villagization	189
Production in Ujamaa Villages	193
Reinvigorating the Domestic Market	204
Notes	206
5. Conclusion	
Primacy of Politics	213
Sources of Confusion	216
Blame Elsewhere	218
Why Development Economists Have Failed	226
Notes	227
<i>Bibliography</i>	
<i>Books and Articles</i>	229
<i>Documents</i>	273
<i>Bibliographies</i>	273
<i>Index</i>	275