

The Politics of the New South Africa

Apartheid and After

Heather Deegan



An imprint of **Pearson Education**

Harlow, England • London • New York • Reading, Massachusetts • San Francisco • Toronto • Don Mills, Ontario • Sydney • Tokyo • Singapore • Hong Kong • Seoul • Taipei • Cape Town • Madrid • Mexico City • Amsterdam • Munich • Paris • Milan

Contents

<i>List of abbreviations and acronyms</i>	<i>viii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>ix</i>

Part I Historical forces

Chapter 1 Union and segregation	3
The origins of segregation	3
Cheap black labour and industrial development	6
Racial supremacy	9
Politics	13
The Second World War	17
The 1948 general election	19

Part II The rise and fall of apartheid

Chapter 2 Apartheid and the state	23
Forced segregation	23
Black opposition	27
Sharpeville, state control and separate development	31
International reaction	33
The 'homelands'	35
Class and the state	38
Chapter 3 Apartheid and the struggle	43
Economic pressures in the 1970s	43
Soweto, education and youth action	45
Attempts to make apartheid work	50
The tricameral parliament	52
The United Democratic Front's campaign	57
Chapter 4 The end of apartheid	61
Total strategy and the security forces	61
Vigilante groups and low-intensity warfare	63
∅ The emergence of F.W. de Klerk	67
∅ de Klerk's reforms	69
∅ International factors and the question of reform	71

Nelson Mandela and the ANC	76
The National Peace Accord and the Convention for a Democratic South Africa	78
Return to negotiations	81

Part III The nation in transition

Chapter 5 1994 – The new South Africa	85
The build-up to the election	85
The interim constitution	89
Preparing for the elections	93
Learning how to vote and party identification	97
Security arrangements	104
The 1994 election	106

Chapter 6 A time of change	114
Basic needs	114
Reconstruction and development	115
Economic challenges and unemployment	118
Transformation, affirmative action and gender	125

Chapter 7 Coming to terms with the past: the Truth and Reconciliation Commission	136
The Human Rights Violations Committee	140
Killings and torture	143
Collective responsibility	152
Causes of and motives for violence	153
The question of amnesty	155
Reaction to the report	157
Towards reconciliation	159
Poverty hearings	163

Part IV Forward to the future

Chapter 8 The 1999 elections	167
Registration – gender and age	167
The 1999 elections	177
The campaign	182
The verdict: free and fair elections	194

Chapter 9 From Mandela to Mbeki	199
Goodbye to Nelson Mandela	199
The 1994 government's performance and future challenges	202
President Thabo Mbeki	214

Contents

vii

Appendix 1	Harare Declaration, August 1989	219
Appendix 2	Extracts from the address by State President F.W. de Klerk to parliament, 2 February 1990	223
Appendix 3	Nelson Mandela's speech in Cape Town following his release from prison, 11 February 1990	228
Appendix 4	Bill of Rights, 1996	231
Appendix 5	The structures of South Africa's democratic government	242
Appendix 6	1999 elections: Checklist for ensuring gender equality in the context of free and fair elections	247
<i>References</i>		251
<i>Index</i>		259