

MARGO J.  
ANDERSON

The  
American  
Census:  
A  
Social  
History

YALE UNIVERSITY PRESS  
NEW HAVEN AND LONDON

# CONTENTS

List of Illustrations	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
List of Abbreviations	xiii
Introduction	1
1. The Census and the New Nation: Apportionment, Congress, and the Progress of the United States	7
2. Sectional Crisis and Census Reform in the 1850s	32
3. Counting Slaves and Freed Blacks: War and Reconstruction by the Numbers	58
4. The Census and Industrial America in the Gilded Age	83
5. Building the Federal Statistical System in the Early Twentieth Century	116
6. The Tribal Twenties Revisited: National Origins, Malapportionment, and Cheating by the Numbers	131
7. Counting the Unemployed and the Crisis of the Great Depression	159
8. The High-Tech Census and the Growth of the Welfare State	191
9. The 1980 Census and the Politics of Counting	213
Conclusion	236
Appendix: Census Costs, Population and Apportionment Data, 1790 to 1980	241
Bibliographic Essay	247
Index	251