

Regional Impact of Community Policies in Europe

Edited by

WILLEM MOLLE

Nederlands Economisch Instituut, Rotterdam

and

RICCARDO CAPPELLIN

Università Commerciale Luigi Bocconi, Milano

Avebury

Aldershot · Brookfield USA · Hong Kong · Singapore · Sydney

Contents

	Page
List of contributors.....	viii
Preface.....	ix
1. The co-ordination problem in theory and policy.....	1
R. Cappellin and W. Molle	
1.1. Introduction.....	1
1.2. Regional problems and disparities.....	2
1.3. Theories and policies of regional development.....	5
1.4. Regional policy on the European level.....	11
1.5. Regional policies and regional impact of non-regional policies; a framework for analysis.....	14
1.6. Organisation of the book.....	18
1.7. Notes.....	18
1.8. References.....	19
2. Agriculture.....	23
D. Strijker and J. de Veer	
2.1. Introduction.....	23
2.2. Description of the sector and the policy.....	23
2.3. Regional differences in input and output.....	26
2.4. Causes of divergent regional development.....	32
2.5. Effects of the CAP.....	35
2.6. Future developments.....	40
2.7. Concluding remarks.....	42
2.8. Notes.....	42
2.9. References.....	42

3.)	Industry and services	45
	W. Molle	
3.1.	Introduction	45
3.2.	A sketch of EC industrial development and policy	46
3.3.	Some theory; industrial and regional development	48
3.4.	Regional impact of industrial change; sectoral analysis	53
3.5.	Regional impact of industrial change; using the FLEUR model to cope with interregional and intersectoral effects	57
3.6.	Final remarks	61
3.7.	Notes	62
3.8.	References	62
4.	Energy	65
	B. Bourgeois	
4.1.	Introduction	65
4.2.	Community energy policy	66
4.3.	Energy policy and regional policy: theory and methodology	71
4.4.	Regional disparities and energy imbalance in the European Community between 1973 and 1985	75
4.5.	Conclusion	84
4.6.	Notes	85
4.7.	References	86
5.)	Transport and communications	88
	B. Fullerton and A. Gillespie	88
5.1.	Introduction	88
5.2.	Transport	91
5.3.	Telecommunications	98
5.4.	Transport and telecommunications within the Community's regional policy	103
5.5.	Conclusions	106
5.6.	References	107
6.	Labour markets and social policies	111
	W. Steinle	
6.1.	Introduction	111
6.2.	General description of problems and policy	111
6.3.	Regional labour markets in Europe: trends and structures	116
6.4.	Regional impact of European social policy	122
6.5.	Social policies in a regional framework - myth or reality ?	124
6.6.	Bibliography	125

7.	Trade	127
	J. Bröcker and K. Peschel	
7.1.	Introduction	127
7.2.	Trade policy and trade theory	127
7.3.	Concepts and some empirics	134
7.4.	A new approach to measuring spatial integration effects.....	140
7.5.	Conclusion	149
7.6.	Notes.....	150
7.7.	References.....	150
8.	Macro-economic and monetary control	152
	R. Brancati	
8.1.	Introduction	152
8.2.	International co-operation in macroeconomic and monetary control.....	152
8.3.	Theory and concepts	158
8.4.	A case study of differences in regional interest rate and credit conditions in Italy.....	166
8.5.	Conclusions	173
8.6.	Notes.....	180
8.7.	References.....	181
9.	Conclusions	184
	R. Cappellin and W. Molle	
9.1.	Introduction	184
9.2.	Survey of previous chapters.....	184
9.3.	Method and results	188
9.4.	Regional policies and regional effects of other policies in the European Community	191
9.5.	Outlook	195
9.6.	Notes.....	199