

# The Transition from Communism to Capitalism

---

Ruling Elites from Gorbachev to Yeltsin

*David Lane and Cameron Ross*

St. Martin's Press  
New York



# Contents

<i>Figures, Tables, Graphs, and Appendices</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi

## **Part I** **Political Elites in the Late USSR**

1	Soviet Society: Institutional Polyarchy	3
2	The CPSU Ruling Elite, 1966–1991	25
3	The Central Committee Apparat, 1981–1991	47
4	The Government Bureaucracy	59
5	The Supreme Soviet of the USSR: From Fusion to Fission	73
6	The Political Elite under Gorbachev: Cohesion and Division	89

## **Part II** **The Post-Soviet Governing Elites**

7	The Ascendant Elite: Yeltsin and the Supreme Soviet of the Russian Federation, 1990–1993	127
8	Mutation: the Political Elite, 1991–1995. Reproduction or Circulation?	143
9	The Economic Elite, 1991–1996: Reproduction or Circulation?	167
10	Transition under Yeltsin: Elite Values	183
11	Conclusions	199

<i>Appendix 1. Biographies of Soviet and Russian Political and Economic Leaders</i>	206
<i>Notes</i>	223
<i>Index</i>	255