

# *Building a Nation*

IN PAPUA NEW GUINEA

VIEWS OF THE POST-INDEPENDENCE GENERATION

EDITED BY

David Kavanamur, Charles Yala  
and Quinton Clements

PANDANUS BOOKS  
Research School of Pacific and Asian Studies  
THE AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

# CONTENTS

Preface	xi
<i>Steven Winduo</i>	
Introduction: A Mixed Inheritance	1
<i>David Kavanamur, Charles Yala &amp; Quinton Clements</i>	
<b>SETTING THE SCENE</b>	
PNG in the New Millennium: Some Troubled Homecomings	11
<i>Regis Stella</i>	
<b>ASPECTS OF GOOD GOVERNANCE</b>	
A Democratic Audit for Papua New Guinea	25
<i>Alphonse Gelu</i>	
Enhancing Nation Building through the Provincial Government System in Papua New Guinea: Overtures toward Federalism	51
<i>Henry T. Okole</i>	
PNG Defence Force: An Analysis of its Past, Present and Future Roles	69
<i>James S. Laki</i>	
Bureaucratic Corruption in Papua New Guinea: Causes, Consequences and Remedies	91
<i>Hengene Payani</i>	
Challenges in Reporting Corruption in Newspapers	107
<i>Joe R. Kanekane</i>	
<b>ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT: PROGRESS AND CHALLENGES</b>	
An Appraisal of the Papua New Guinean Economy: Retrospect and Prospects	117
<i>Modowa T. Gumoi</i>	

The Future of Foreign Aid in Papua New Guinea After 25 years of Successes or Failures <i>Christopher Taylor Hnanguie</i>	133
Have We Walked 'on the Clear(ed) Path'? An Assessment of the Development of Industrial Relations in Papua New Guinea <i>Benedict Y. Imbun</i>	149
Environment and Development in Papua New Guinea: 25 years on <i>Enaha Peri Kwa</i>	167
Efficient Management of Forest Resources <i>Ruth C. H. Turia</i>	183
<b>SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT: PROBLEMS AND PROSPECTS</b>	
The Health Problems of the 21st Century: Persisting Problems and Emerging Challenges <i>Francis W. Hombhanje</i>	201
Education and Development in Papua New Guinea <i>Samuel Haihuie</i>	221
Civil Society and Nation Building <i>Anne Dickson-Waiko</i>	247
Gender and Development in Papua New Guinea <i>Margaret G. Vatnabar</i>	269
The Role of Churches in Nation Building in Papua New Guinea <i>Daniel K. Leke</i>	283
Peace Studies as a Process of Peace Building: An Alternative Approach to Violence in PNG, 25 Years and beyond <i>Julienne Kaman</i>	309
Problems of Housing Resources in Papua New Guinea <i>Elizabeth Kopel</i>	329
Notes on Contributors	349
Maps	356
Index	359