Peter Krüger and Paul W. Schröder (Eds.) in cooperation with Katja Wüstenbecker

"The Transformation of European Politics, 1763 – 1848": Episode or Model in Modern History?

CONTENTS

| PETER KRÜGER General Introduction | .11 |
|---|------|
| Section I: In Quest of Order and Balance of Power: Emergence and Development of a European States System, 1618-1763 | |
| HEINZ DUCHHARDT Section I: Introduction | .25 |
| KLAUS MALETTKE French Foreign Policy and the European States System in the Era of Richelieu and Mazarin | . 29 |
| LUCIEN BÉLY European Powers and Sovereign Houses | 45 |
| PAUL SONNINO What Kind of Idea is the Idea of "Balance of Power"? | 63 |
| CHARLES INGRAO Conclusion: The Balance of Power: From Paradigm to Practice | 77 |
| Section II: Historical Experience and Theoretical Test Cases on the Threshold of a New Age: Wars, Crises, and the Breakdown of a Balance of Power System, 1763-1812 | |
| T.C.W. BLANNING Section II: Introduction | 85 |
| KARL OTMAR VON ARETIN The Empire and European Politics, 1763-1806 | 91 |

Contents

| H. M. SCOTT The Decline of France and the Transformation of the European States System, 1756-1792 | 105 |
|--|-----|
| HUGH RAGSDALE Russian Foreign Policy, 1763-1815: Does it Exemplify Paul Schroeder's Theses? | 129 |
| ROBERT L. JERVIS Conclusion: Interaction and International History | 153 |
| Section III: Breakthrough to a New Concert System and Operation, 1812-1856 | Its |
| ENNO E. KRAEHE Section III: Introduction | 161 |
| WOLF D. GRUNER The Vienna System: Reconstruction of Europe beyond Power Politics, 1812-1820. Reflections on New Approaches to the History of International Relations | 165 |
| GÜNTHER HEYDEMANN The Vienna System between 1815 and 1848 and the Disputed Anti- revolutionary Strategy: Repression, Reforms, or Constitutions? | 187 |
| EDWARD INGRAM Bellicism as Boomerang: The Eastern Question during the Vienna System | 205 |
| VOLKER SELLIN Conclusion: France, the Vienna Settlement, and the Balance of Power | 227 |
| JOHN A. VASQUEZ Conclusion: The Vienna System: Why It Worked and Why It Broke Down | 235 |

Contents

Section IV: The "Transformation" and the Test of Modernity, 1856 to the Present

| PETER KRUGER Section IV: Introduction | 5 |
|---|----|
| F.R. BRIDGE Transformations of the European States System, 1856-1914 | 5 |
| KLAUS SCHWABE NATO and the Balance of Power in Europe, 1949-1970 | 13 |
| GEORGES-HENRI SOUTOU Was There a European Order between Potsdam and the 2+4-Treaty?30 |)1 |
| EDWARD A. KOLODZIEJ Conclusion: The Transformation of International Politics: Schroeder's Model as Guide and Constraint | 15 |
| PAUL W. SCHROEDER Epilogue: Transformation or Evolution – Linear or Catastrophic? | 23 |
| Contributors | 33 |
| Index | 37 |