Future Transport Policy

K.J. Button and D. Gillingwater



CONTENTS

	st of Tables st of Figures	
1.	Introduction	1
	The Idea	1
	The Approach	4
	The Layout of the Book	6
2.	Evolution of Transport Policy	11
	Introduction	11
	The Four Ages of Transport Policy	16
	The Railway Age	16
	The Age of Protection	20
	The Age of Administrative Planning	27
	The Age of Contestability	37
3.	Urban Transport Policy	41
	Introduction	41
	The Urban Transport Problem	42
	Post-Second World War Urban Transport Policy	52
	External Trends	59
	The Future Direction of Urban Transport Policy	65
	Policies in Third World Cities	78
4.	The Regulation and Control of Transport	82
	Regulation and Public Policy for Transport	82
	Regulation and Deregulation: Some Modal Analyses	94
	Concluding Comments	119
5.	International Regulation and Co-ordination	123
	National Policies and International Transport	123
	Trends in International Transport	127
	The Main International Modes	134
	The Common Market	145
	Some Conclusions	151

Contents

6.	Transport and Development	153
	Economic Development	153
	Transport and Economic Development	154
	Transport and the Spatial Distribution of Development	159
	Future Policy Trends	168
7.	Social Aspects of Transport Policy	176
	Introduction	176
	The Trends	177
	The Evidence	182
	The Policy Mechanisms	198
	The Outlook	204
8.	Technical Change and Transport Policy	207
	Introduction	207
	Control	211
	Energy Forms	218
	Substitutes for Transport	222
	Some Closing Comments	224
In	dex	226