## PHARES MUTIBWA

## Uganda since Independence

A Story of Unfulfilled Hopes

**HURST & COMPANY, LONDON** 

## **CONTENTS**

Preface and Acknowledgements		page ix	
Ab	Abbreviations		
Che	apters		
1.	Colonialism established: sowing the seeds of disunity	1	
	Precolonial Uganda; establishment of the protectorate	1	
	Extension of British rule to areas outside Bugane Administrative and military policies	_	
2.	Colonialism in operation: divisions increase and harden	6	
	The security forces Economic, educational and social policies	6 7	
	Administration	9	
3.	Political developments towards independence	11	
	The rise of nationalist movements	11	
	The first political party	13	
	Formation of more political parties	15	
	Mengo wakes up: formation of Kabaka Yekka	18	
	Towards independence	19	
4.	Shaky start at independence: the first four years	22	
	Introduction	22	
	Inherited problems	24	
	The period of caution and consolidation of the	•	
	ruling group, 1962-5	30	
	The crisis of 1966 and the triumph of Obote's group	37	
5.	The constitutional crisis of 1966	42	
6.	Aftermath of the constitutional crisis	58	
	Towards the Republican Constitution	58	

vi Contents

	The 1967 Constitution: general considerations	61
	Consolidation of state hegemony	64
	Drift to the coup of 1971	71
7.	Amin takes over: the 'honeymoon years',	
	January 1971-January 1973	78
	Introduction	78
	Idi Amin Dada: the man	78
	Welcome for the coup: the people's jubilation	81
	Amin: the 'man of peace'	85
	Killings in the army	87
	Expulsion of the Israelis	89
	Expulsion of the Asians	92
	The invasion of September 1972	97
8.	Lion rampant: Amin's consolidation of power	
	and the ensuing violence	104
	Introduction	104
	Consolidation of Amin's regime	105
	Lion rampant	110
9.	General considerations on Amin's regime	115
	Consequences of the expulsion of the Asians and	
	the Economic War	115
	The brutality of Amin's regime	120
	The degeneration of morality	122
10.	After Amin: the era of the UNLF, 1979-1980	125
	From Moshi to Kampala	125
	Lule, Binaisa and the Military Commission	127
	The 1980 general election	138
	Some general considerations on the period	145
11.	Obote's second regime, 1980-1985	148
	Aftermath of the election	148
	Economic policy	152
	Guerrilla warfare: why they took to the bush	154
	Obote's reaction to the guerrilla warfare	157
	The coun	163

Contents	vii
Contents	v

12.	The Okello-Lutwa fiasco, July 1985-January 1986	167
	Acholis and Langis	167
	Reaction of the fighters and the politicians	169
	Politics, war and peace	172
	The end of the regime	176
13.	The National Resistance Movement	179
	Democracy	180
	Preparation of the new national constitution	185
	Consolidation of national unity	187
	The economy	190
	Rehabilitation and corruption	195
	Foreign policy	198
	Conclusion	201
Ind	lex ·	203