Life Chances in Turkey

Expanding Opportunities for the Next Generation

Jesko Hentschel Meltem Aran Raif Can Francisco H. G. Ferreira Jérémie Gignoux Arzu Uraz



Contents

Foreword		ix
Acknowledgme	nts	χi
Abbreviations		xiii
	Overview	1
	The State of Equality of Opportunities in Turkey	2
	From Grandparents to Grandchildren	3
	Child Development and Child Risks	5
	Expanding Opportunities for the Next Generation	7
	Reflections	10
	Notes	11
	References	11
Chapter 1	Introduction	13
	Note	15
Chapter 2	Equity Aspirations	17
	Notes	21
	References	21

Chapter	The State of Equality of Opportunity in Turkey	23
	Inequality of Economic Opportunity	24
	Inequality of Opportunity for Educational	
	Achievement	30
	Grandparents and Grandchildren	31
	Notes	36
	References	37
Chapter	· 4 Child Development and Child Risks	3 9
	Child Poverty	39
	Child Poverty and Opportunity Groups	41
	International Comparisons	46
	Notes	48
	References	48
Chapter	Expanding Opportunities for the Next Generation:	
	Early Childhood Development Policies	51
	ECD: Why and How?	52
	ECD Policies and Programs in Turkey	54
	Private and Community Provision	55
	Governance and Coordination	57
	Coverage and Reach among	
	Disadvantaged Children	57
	Public Funding	60
	Early Childhood Development Benefits	63
	Notes	67
	References	69
Chapter	r 6 Reflections	71
	Note	73
	Reference	73
	Technical Appendix	75
	References	86
Index		87
Boxes		
5.1	International Benchmarking League Table for Early	
	Childhood Development	53
5.2	Community-Based ECD Provision in Turkey	56