

1237 060 338 ✓

DIASPORA FOR DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA

Sonia Plaza and Dilip Ratha
Editors



THE WORLD BANK
Washington, D.C.



Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Contributors</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Abbreviations</i>	<i>xxiii</i>

OVERVIEW

Harnessing Diaspora Resources for Africa	1
<i>Sonia Plaza and Dilip Ratha</i>	
1 Diasporas of the South: Situating the African Diaspora in Africa	55
<i>Jonathan Crush</i>	
2 Another Link in the Chain: Migrant Networks and International Investment	79
<i>David Leblang</i>	
3 Return Migration and Small Enterprise Development in the Maghreb	103
<i>Flore Gubert and Christophe J. Nordman</i>	
4 Diaspora Bonds: Tapping the Diaspora during Difficult Times	127
<i>Suhas L. Ketkar and Dilip Ratha</i>	

5	African Diaspora Associations in Denmark: A Study of Their Development Activities and Potentials	145
	<i>Lars Ove Trans and Ida Marie Vammen</i>	
6	The Financial Consequences of High-Skill Emigration: Lessons from African Doctors Abroad	165
	<i>Michael A. Clemens</i>	
7	France's Codevelopment Program: Financial and Fiscal Incentives to Promote Diaspora Entrepreneurship and Transfers	183
	<i>Marion Panizzon</i>	
8	The Migration for Development in Africa Experience and Beyond	231
	<i>Ndioro Ndiaye, Susanne Melde, and Rougui Ndiaye-Coïc</i>	
9	Reinforcing the Contributions of African Diasporas to Development	261
	<i>Chukwu-Emeka Chikezie</i>	
10	Migration and Productive Investment: A Conceptual Framework	283
	<i>Valeria Galetto</i>	
Boxes		
1	Defining Diasporas	3
2	The Role of Embassies in Enabling Diasporas	35
5.1	Danish Senior Citizens	150
5.2	The Ghanaian Female Chief	159
8.1	Different Modalities of Transfer of Intellectual and Socioprofessional Resources	237
8.2	MIDA Great Lakes – Enhancing the Capacity of the University of Goma	241
8.3	How the Democratic Republic of Congo and Rwanda Include the Diaspora and Migration Communities in Country Policies and Action Plans	249