THE WAR ON POVERTY

A New Grassroots History, 1964–1980

EDITED BY

ANNELISE ORLECK AND LISA GAYLE HAZIRJIAN

The University of Georgia Press Athens and London

CONTENTS

Introduction: The War on Poverty from the Grass Roots Up

Annelise Orleck

Part I. Battles over Community Action

"This Government Is with Us": Lyndon Johnson and the Grassroots War on Poverty 31

Guian A. McKee

"To Challenge the Status Quo by Any Means": Community Action and Representational Politics in 1960s Baltimore 63 Rhonda Y. Williams

Ideological Diversity and the Implementation of the War on Poverty in Houston 87
Wesley G. Phelps

Defining the Space of Participation in a Northern City: Tejanos and the War on Poverty in Milwaukee 110

Marc S. Rodriguez

Part II. Poor Mothers and the War on Poverty

Saving Babies in Memphis: The Politics of Race, Health, and Hunger during the War on Poverty 133

Laurie B. Green

"Someday... the Colored and White Will Stand Together": The War on Poverty, Black Power Politics, and Southern Women's Interracial Alliances 159 Christina Greene "Parent Power": Evelina López Antonetty, the United Bronx Parents, and the War on Poverty 184

Adina Back

Gender, Civil Rights Activism, and the War on Poverty in Los Angeles 209 Robert Bauman

Part III. The War on Poverty, the Civil Rights Movement, and Southern Politics

Poverty Wars in the Louisiana Delta: White Resistance, Black Power, and the Poorest Place in America 231

Kent B. Germany

Plantation Politics: The Tufts-Delta Health Center and Intraracial Class Conflict in Mississippi, 1965–1972 256 Greta de Jong

Fighting for the Child Development Group of Mississippi: Poor People, Local Politics, and the Complicated Legacy of Head Start 280

Amy Jordan

Going Back to Selma: Organizing for Change in Dallas County after the March to Montgomery 308
Susan Youngblood Ashmore

The War on Poverty and the Chicano Movement in Texas: Confronting "Tio Tomás" and the "Gringo Pseudoliberals"

334

William Clayson

Part IV. What Do They Really Mean by Community Development?

Looking Back to the City in the Hills: The Council of the Southern Mountains and a Longer View of the War on Poverty in the Appalachian South,

1913–1970 *359 Thomas Kiffmeyer*

The War on Poverty in Mississippi and Oklahoma: Beyond Black and White 387

Daniel M. Cobb

The House That "Equality" Built: The Asian American Movement and the Legacy of Community Action 411

Karen M. Tani

Conclusion: The War on the War on Poverty and American Politics since

the 1960s 437 Annelise Orleck

Contributors 463

Index 467