Accelerating Catch-up

Tertiary Education for Growth in Sub-Saharan Africa



Contents

Foreword		ix			
Acknowledgments External Advisory Panel Members Acronyms		xi xiii xv			
			Executive Sui	nmary	xix
			Chapter 1	Introduction and Context	1
Context	5				
Notes	27				
Chapter 2	The Education Imperative	37			
	The Demand for Higher-level Skills in				
	Sub-Saharan Africa	42			
	The Mission of Tertiary Education in an				
	Economic Growth Context	50			
	Notes	63			

Chapt	er 3 Improving the Performance of Tertiary	
=	Education in Sub-Saharan Africa	69
	Introducing National Innovation Systems	69
	What Is the Current State of Play?	71
	Tertiary Education	80
	Concluding Observations: Tertiary	
	Education for Competitiveness	
	and Growth	103
	Notes	110
Annex	x A	115
Annex	a B	119
Annex	a C	129
Annex	ı D	133
Refere	ences	135
Index		161
Figur	es	
1.1	New Commitments for Education by Sub-Sector	
	FY1990–2008	2
1.2	Savings and Investment, 1990–2006	13
1.3	Population Growth and Fertility Rates for	
	Selected Countries, 1990 and 2005	18
1.4	Export Sophistication and Competitiveness (EXPY)	22
	and Level of Higher Education	23
1.5	Export Sophistication and Competitiveness (EXPY) Increase with Level of Secondary Education	24
1.6	Progress from Low-value Commodity to High-	24
	value Agricultural and Resources-based Processed	
	Exports, 1985–2004	25
2.1	Changes in Education Profile in Korea and Ghana,	
	1960–2000	38
2.2	Secondary and Tertiary Gross Enrollment Rates	- 0
	for Case Study Countries, 1991 and 2005	38
2.3	Secondary Gross Enrollment in 2004	40