## Princes, Brokers, and Bureaucrats

Oil and the State in Saudi Arabia

Steffen Hertog

Cornell University Press Ithaca and London

## Contents

Preface	vii
List of Acronyms	ix
Dramatis Personae	xi
Introduction	1
1. Unpacking the Saudi State: Oil Fiefdoms and Their Clients	9
Part I: Oil and History	37
2. Oil Fiefdoms in Flux: The New Saudi State in the 1950s	41
3. The Emerging Bureaucratic Order under Faisal	61
4. The 1970s Boom: Bloating the State and Clientelizing Society	84
Part II: Policy-Making in Segmented Clientelism	137
5. The Foreign Investment Act: Lost between Fiefdoms	143
6. Eluding the "Saudization" of Labor Markets	185
7. The Fragmented Domestic Negotiations over WTO Adaptation	223
8. Comparing the Case Studies, Comparing Saudi Arabia	246
References	277
Index	280