

Voluntary Regulation of NGOs and Nonprofits

An Accountability Club Framework

Edited by

Mary Kay Gugerty

and

Aseem Prakash



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>List of tables</i>	x
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	xi
<i>Preface</i>	xv

The club framework

1 Voluntary regulation of NGOs and nonprofits: an introduction to the club framework MARY KAY GUGERTY AND ASEEM PRAKASH	3
--	---

Part I Club emergence

2 Filling the gaps in nonprofit accountability: applying the club perspective in the US legal system DANA BRAKMAN REISER	41
3 Trends and patterns in third-party accreditation clubs WOODS BOWMAN	64
4 Self-regulation at the state level: nonprofit membership associations and club emergence MARY TSCHIRHART	85

Part II Club sponsorship and club design

5 Nonprofit infrastructure associations as reluctant clubs DENNIS R. YOUNG	101
6 Foundation accountability clubs and the search for philanthropic standards PETER FRUMKIN	125

- 7 Do self-regulation clubs work? Some evidence from Europe and some caveats from economic theory
ANDREAS ORTMANN AND KATARINA SVÍTKOVÁ 152
- 8 NGO accountability clubs in the humanitarian sector: social dimensions of club emergence and design
MARYAM ZARNEGAR DELOFFRE 169

Part III Club design and effectiveness

- 9 The impact of sponsorship on club standards and design
ANGELA BIES 203
- 10 The emergence and design of NGO clubs in Africa
MARY KAY GUGERTY 228
- 11 The benefits of accreditation clubs for fundraising nonprofits
RENÉ BEKKERS 253

Future research and conclusions

- 12 Conclusions: nonprofit accountability clubs
ASEEM PRAKASH AND MARY KAY GUGERTY 283
- Index* 303