## Financing Higher Education in Africa



## Contents

Foreword Acknowledgm Abbreviations		xiii xvii xix
Chapter 1	Introduction	1
	Rising Social Demand and Sustainable	
	Financing	1
	Main Features of Current Funding Policies	
	and Practices	3
	Tools for Financially Sustainable Policies	6
	The Implementation of Financing Reforms	9
	Purpose and Organization of the Study	10
Chapter 2	Rising Social Demand and the Challenge of	
	Sustainable Financing	13
	Current Demand for Higher Education and	
	Government Funding Capacity	16
	Public Resources per Student and Efforts to	
	Raise Quality	20

	Projected Demand for Higher Education and	
	Public Financing	27
,	Notes	35
	References	37
Chapter 3	Main Features of Current Funding Policies	
	and Practices	39
	Operating Budget Allocation Practices	39
	Investment Budget Allocation Practices	47
	Budget Management Practices and the Optimal Use of Available Resources	49
	Private Funding for Tertiary Education	55
	Student Financial Assistance	74
	Loan Programs	77
	External Assistance to Higher Education	94
	Foundation Support	105
	External Aid for Research and Development	106
	Notes	110
	References	112
Chapter 4	Tools for Financially Sustainable Tertiary	
	Education Policies	119
	Improving the Management of Public	
	Financing	120
	Managing the Trends in Student Flows	131
	Developing Distance Education	136
,	Mobilizing Private Resources	136
	Streamlining Student Support Services	144
	Promoting the Private Sector	147
	Rethinking Research Funding	150
	Combining Tools for Financially Sustainable Tertiary Education Policies	151
	Notes	153
	References	153
Chapter 5	Ensuring the Successful Implementation of	
	Financing Reforms	157
	Addressing the Political Feasibility of Reforms	158
	Putting in Place Favorable Governance	163

	Strengthening Planning and Management	
	Capacity	166
	Assessing Policy Options to Anticipate Possible	
	Consequences	168
	References	170
Boxes		
3.1	Budget Allocation Practices in Mali	40
3.2	Line Item Budgeting in Uganda	43
3.3	Normative Input-based Budgeting in Nigeria	44
3.4	Formula Funding in South Africa	46
3.5	Research Funding in Nigeria	55
3.6	Research Funding for Agriculture	56
3.7	A Financial Revolution: Makerere University	
•	in Uganda	64
3.8	Tuition Fees in Public Higher Education Institutions	
	in Benin	66
3.9	The Cost of Studies Abroad: The Case of Mauritius	73
3.10	The Nature of Direct and Indirect Aid to Higher	
	Education	97
3.11	Building ICT Capacities in Africa	100
3.12	Support for Higher Education	101
3.13	How Many African Students Return to Their Country	
	of Origin after Completing Their Studies?	105
3.14	The National Research Fund and Modalities of	
	Funding in Mozambique	108
3.15	Methodological Note	109
4.1	Ghana Education Trust Fund	123
4.2	Emergency Universities Program in Côte d'Ivoire	124
4.3	Mozambique's Competitive Fund for	
	Tertiary Education	128
4.4	International Experience with Competitive Funds	129
4.5	A Plan for Streamlining Higher Education in	
	Côte d'Ivoire	130
4.6	Selective Admission into Higher Education	134
4.7	A Distance Education Experiment	138
4.8	Phasing the Introduction of Cost Sharing: The Case	
	of Tanzania	140
4.9	Some Rules for Avoiding Budget Overruns Resulting	
	from Grants or Scholarships	145