

Merchants, Traders, Entrepreneurs

Indian Business in the Colonial Era

Claude Markovits

palgrave
macmillan

CONTENTS

Preface	ix
Part I: Business and Politics	1
1 Congress Policy Towards Business in the Pre-Independence Era	3
2 Indian Business and the Congress Provincial Governments 1937–1939	26
3 Businessmen and the Partition of India	75
Part II: Entrepreneurship and Society	103
4 Muslim Businessmen in South Asia, c. 1900–1950	105
5 Bombay as a Business Centre in the Colonial Period: A Comparison with Calcutta	128
6 The Tata Paradox	152
7 Merchants, Entrepreneurs, and the Middle Classes in Twentieth-Century India	167
Part III: Merchant Networks	185
8 Merchant Circulation in South Asia (Eighteenth to Twentieth Centuries): The Rise of Pan-Indian Merchant Networks	187

9	Indian Merchant Networks Outside India in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries: A Preliminary Survey	220
10	Epilogue: Returning the Merchant to South Asian History?	253
	Index	271