

# **Enterprise, Deprivation and Social Exclusion**

The Role of Small Business in Addressing  
Social and Economic Inequalities

**Edited by Alan Southern**

# Contents

- 1 **Introduction: Enterprise and Deprivation** 1  
ALAN SOUTHERN
- 2 **Enterprise: A Route out of Disadvantage and Deprivation?** 16  
JULIAN FRANKISH, RICHARD ROBERTS AND DAVID STOREY
- 3 **Blind Faith: Entrepreneurship and the  
Revitalisation of Inner-City Minority Communities** 39  
TIMOTHY BATES AND ALICIA ROBB
- 4 **Ethnic Entrepreneurs and Urban Regeneration** 58  
TREVOR JONES AND MONDER RAM
- 5 **Race, Space and the Dynamics of Self-Employment** 74  
CASEY J. DAWKINS
- 6 **All Underserved Markets Are Not Created Equal:  
Why the Private Sector Alone Will Not Address the  
Capital Needs of Distressed US Communities** 99  
JULIA SASS RUBIN
- 7 **Access to Finance in Deprived Areas:  
Has the Government Lost Interest?** 123  
KARL DAYSON
- 8 **Working Life in Rural Micro-Enterprises:  
Old Forms of Organisation in the New Economy** 142  
SUSAN BAINES, JANE WHEELOCK AND ELIZABETH OUGHTON

vi	<i>Contents</i>	
9	<b>Entrepreneurship, Social Exclusion and Worklessness</b> SIMON PEMBERTON	158
10	<b>The Hidden Enterprise Culture</b> COLIN C. WILLIAMS	178
11	<b>Locating Enterprise and Placing Wealth: Entrepreneurship and Place-Based Enterprises in Depleted Communities</b> DOUG LIONAIS	199
12	<b>Discursive Chasms: An Examination of the Language and Promotion of Social Enterprise</b> CAROLE HOWORTH, CAROLINE PARKINSON AND MATTHEW MACDONALD	222
13	<b>Can the Market Deliver the Goods? A Critical Review of the Social Enterprise Agenda</b> GEOFF WHITTAM AND KEAN BIRCH	239
14	<b>Micro-Enterprise and Cooperative Development in Economically Marginalized Communities in the US</b> JESSICA GORDON NEMBHARD	254
15	<b>Alternative Forms of Enterprise</b> PETER NORTH	277
16	<b>Conclusion: The Role of Enterprise in Addressing Social and Economic Inequalities</b> ALAN SOUTHERN AND CAROLINE PARKINSON	297
	<i>List of Contributors</i>	307
	<i>Index</i>	311