State fragility: towards a multi-dimensional empirical typology

Jörn Grävingholt Sebastian Ziaja Merle Kreibaum

Contents

Abbreviations

Introduction	1
Why classifying fragile states makes sense	1
The debate on state fragility	4
The multi-dimensional character of state fragility	4
Charles Call's approach of three interdependent "gaps" of statehood	5
Three dimensions of statehood	6
Attributes and indicators of authority, capacity and legitimacy	8
Aggregation	11
Identification of clusters	11
Results	12
Different policies for different types of "fragile statehood"	15
Conclusion: strengths and limitations of classifying fragile states	17
graphy	19
	23
	The debate on state fragility The multi-dimensional character of state fragility Charles Call's approach of three interdependent "gaps" of statehood Three dimensions of statehood Attributes and indicators of authority, capacity and legitimacy Aggregation Identification of clusters Results Different policies for different types of "fragile statehood"