

# Limits to Free Trade

Non-Tariff Barriers in the European Union,  
Japan and United States

---

David Hanson

*Associate Professor of International Business, Duquesne  
University, Pittsburgh, USA*

**Edward Elgar**

Cheltenham, UK • Northampton, MA, USA

# Contents

---

<i>List of tables</i>	vi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	vii
1. Dilemmas of free trade	1
2. International agreements	22
3. Background to trade policy in the US	46
4. Issues concerning US trade practices	59
5. Background to trade policy in the European Union	101
6. Issues concerning EU trade practices	112
7. Background to trade policy in Japan	136
8. Issues concerning Japanese trade practices	147
9. A comparative perspective	173
10. Prospects for reform	195
<i>Index</i>	207