

## England and Germany in the High Middle Ages

EDITED BY
ALFRED HAVERKAMP
AND HANNA VOLLRATH

In Honour of Karl J. Leyser

THE GERMAN HISTORICAL INSTITUTE LONDON
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
1996

## Contents

Introduction	1
HANNA VOLLRATH with J. O. PRESTWICH and KARL J. LEYSER	
Part I. MODES OF COMMUNICATION	
1. Lay Literacy in England, 1100–1300 NICHOLAS ORME	35
2. Who Could Read and Write in the Middle Ages? ALFRED WENDEHORST	57
Part II. WAR AND PEACE	
KINGSHIP AND THE MAINTENANCE OF	
PEACE	91
3. Ideal and Reality in Twelfth-Century Germany HANNA VOLLRATH	93
4. England in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries DAVID A. CARPENTER	105
THE KINGS AND THEIR ARMIES	127
5. Money and Mercenaries in English Medieval Armies MICHAEL PRESTWICH	129
6. Obligatory Military Service and the Use of Mercenaries in Imperial Military Campaigns under the Hohenstaufen Emperors	151
KARL-FRIEDRICH KRIEGER	
Part III. CHRISTIANS AND NON-CHRISTIANS	
THE JEWS: POLITICAL AND SOCIAL	
CONTEXTS	171

7. The Jews in Medieval England, 1066–1290	179
PAUL R. HYAMS	
8. The Relationship between the Jews of Germany and the King (11th-14th centuries). A European Comparison	199
ALEXANDER PATSCHOVSKY	
THE CRUSADING MOVEMENT	210
9. Preaching the Crusade in Wales PETER W. EDBURY	221
10. Kingship and Crusade in Twelfth-Century Germany RUDOLF HIESTAND	7 235
Part IV. URBAN AND RURAL SOCIAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE HIGH MIDDLE AGES	L
URBAN COMMUNITIES	269
11. English Towns	271
SUSAN REYNOLDS	
12. Aspects of Urban Social History in Salian and Stauf Germany	fen 289
HERMANN JAKOBS	
THE MANORIAL SYSTEM	299
13. Lords, Peasants, and the Development of the Mand England, 900–1280	or: 301
CHRISTOPHER DYER	
14. The Decline of the Classic Manor in Germany duri the High Middle Ages	ang 317
WERNER RÖSENER	
SOCIAL MOBILITY	331
15. Some Observations on Social Mobility in England between the Norman Conquest and the Early Thirteenth Century	900
JOHN GILLINGHAM	333

**Contents** 

Contents	ix
16. Forms of Social Mobility: The Example of Zensualität MICHAEL MATHEUS	357
Notes on Contributors	371
Index	377