

The United Nations World Water Development Report 2











Contents

Foreword - Kofi Annan (UN Secretary General)	V
Prologue - Koichiro Matsuura (UNESCO Director General)	vii
Preface – Gordon Young (<i>WWAP Coordinator</i>)	ix
Acknowledgements	xii
Section 1: Changing Contexts	1
Global Map 1: Index of Non-sustainable Water Use	2
Global Map 2: Urban Population Growth	3
Chapter 1: Living in a Changing World	5
Chapter 2: The Challenges of Water Governance (UNDP, with IFAD)	43
Chapter 3: Water and Human Settlements in an Urbanizing World (UN-HABITAT)	87
Section 2: Changing Natural Systems	115
Global Map 3: Relative Water Stress Index	116
Global Map 4: Sources of Contemporary Nitrogen Loading	117
Chapter 4: The State of the Resource (UNESCO & WMO, with IAEA)	119
Chapter 5: Coastal and Freshwater Ecosystems (UNEP)	159
Section 3: Challenges for Well-being and Development	199
Global Map 5: Domestic and Industrial Water Use	200
Global Map 6: Sediment Trapping by Large Dams and Reservoirs	201
Chapter 6: Protecting and Promoting Human Health (WHO & UNICEF)	203
Chapter 7: Water for Food, Agriculture and Rural Livelihoods (FAO & IFAD)	243
Chapter 8: Water and Industry (UNIDO)	275
Chapter 9: Water and Energy (UNIDO)	305
Section 4: Management Responses and Stewardship	337
Global Map 7: The Climate Moisture Coefficient of Variation	338
Global Map 8: The Water Reuse Index	339
Chapter 10: Managing Risks: Securing the Gains of Development (WMO & UN-ISDR)) 341
Chapter 11: Sharing Water (UNESCO)	371
Chapter 12: Valuing and Charging for Water (UNDESA)	399
Chapter 13: Enhancing Knowledge and Capacity (UNESCO)	433
Section 5: Sharing Responsibilities	465
Chapter 14: Case Studies: Moving Towards an Integrated Approach	467
Chapter 15: Conclusions and Recommendations for Action	519
List of Boxes (by chapter and by region), Maps, Figures, and Tables	530
Acronyms and units of measurement	540
Credits (Global Maps and Photography)	547
Index	550
CD-ROM	inside back cover