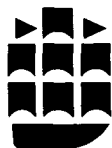


The Making of the Modern Near East

1792–1923

M. E. Yapp



Longman

London and New York

Contents

<i>List of Genealogical Tables and Maps</i>	vii
<i>Note: Names, Titles, Dates and Currencies</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	xi
1 Society, Economy and Politics in the Nineteenth-century Near East	1
Introduction	1
Society	2
Economics	10
Politics	36
2 The Eastern Question	47
The Interests of the Great Powers at the End of the Eighteenth Century	47
The Near East during the Revolutionary and Napoleonic Wars	50
The Eastern Question in the Nineteenth Century	59
3 Reform in the Near East 1792–1880	97
The Central Government of the Ottoman Empire	97
Anatolia	120
Syria	128
Iraq	137
Egypt	145
The Sudan and the Maghreb	157
Iran	162
Arabia	173
4 Nationalism and Revolution in the Near East 1880–1914	179
The Central Government of the Ottoman Empire	179
Anatolia	179
Syria	201
Iraq	211
Egypt	213
The Sudan and the Maghreb	243
Iran	247
Arabia	260

Contents

5	The Near East in the First World War	266
	The Ottoman Entry into the War	266
	The Ottoman Empire at War	267
	The Campaigns	272
	Wartime Agreements and Plans	275
	1917	286
	Iran	287
	Palestine	288
	The Arab Policy	291
	Egypt	295
	The End of the War	297
6	The Remaking of the Near East 1918–1923	301
	Problems of Peacemaking	303
	Anatolia and Thrace	307
	Syria and Lebanon	322
	Palestine	327
	Transjordan	330
	Iraq	331
	Arabia	337
	Egypt	340
	Iran	345
	The New Near East	348
	<i>Bibliographical Guide</i>	352
	<i>Glossary</i>	374
	<i>Genealogical Tables</i>	379
	<i>Maps</i>	381
	<i>Index</i>	393