THE EAST EUROPEAN AND SOVIET DATA HANDBOOK:

POLITICAL, SOCIAL, AND DEVELOPMENTAL INDICATORS, 1945-1975

PAUL S. SHOUP

R 314.7 **5**

40.00

HOOVER INSTITUTION PRESS
STANFORD UNIVERSITY—STANFORD, CALIFORNIA

Columbia University Press
New York

CONTENTS

GENERAL INTR	ODUCTION	1
EXPLANATION	OF SYMBOLS AND MANNER OF PRESENTING DATA	37
SECTION A: PO	PULATION	
INTRODUCTION	ON	39
TABLE A-1	TOTAL POPULATION, PREWAR AND POSTWAR BOUNDARIES, CENSUS YEARS: ALBANIA AND BULGARIA	41
TABLE A-2	TOTAL POPULATION, PREWAR AND POSTWAR BOUNDARIES, CENSUS YEARS: CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND GDR	42
TABLE A-3	TOTAL POPULATION, PREWAR AND POSTWAR BOUNDARIES, CENSUS YEARS: HUNGARY AND POLAND	43
TABLE A-4	TOTAL POPULATION, PREWAR AND POSTWAR BOUNDARIES, CENSUS YEARS: ROMANIA AND USSR	44
TABLE A-5	TOTAL POPULATION, PREWAR AND POSTWAR BOUNDARIES, CENSUS YEARS: YUGOSLAVIA	45
TABLE A-6	POPULATION GROWTH, COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND VITAL RATES: ALBANIA, 1950-1975	46
TABLE A-7	POPULATION GROWTH, COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND VITAL RATES: BULGARIA, 1950-1975	47
TABLE A-8	POPULATION GROWTH, COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND VITAL RATES: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1950-1975	48
TABLE A-9	POPULATION GROWTH, COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND VITAL RATES: GDR, 1950-1975	49
TABLE A-10	POPULATION GROWTH, COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND VITAL RATES: HUNGARY, 1950-1975	50
TABLE A-11	POPULATION GROWTH, COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND VITAL RATES: POLAND, 1950-1975	51
TABLE A-12	POPULATION GROWTH, COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND VITAL RATES: ROMANIA, 1950-1975	52
TABLE A-13	POPULATION GROWTH, COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND VITAL RATES: USSR, 1950-1975	53
TABLE A-14	POPULATION GROWTH, COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND VITAL RATES: YUGOSLAVIA, 1950-1975	54
TABLE A-15	POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: ALBANIA, 1950-1975	55
TABLE A-16	POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: BULGARIA, 1950-1975	56
TABLE A-17	POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1950-1975	57
TABLE A-18	POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: GDR, 1950-1975	58
TABLE A-19	POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: HUNGARY, 1950-1975	59
TABLE A-20	POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: POLAND, 1950-1976	60
TABLE A-21	POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: ROMANIA, 1950-1975	61

CONTENTS

TABLE A-22	POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: USSR, 1950-1975	02
TABLE A-23	POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: YUGOSLAVIA, 1950-1975	63
	URBAN AND RURAL BIRTHRATES: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1946-1975	64
TABLE A-25	URBAN AND RURAL INFANT MORTALITY RATES: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1946-1975	66 .
TABLE A-26	AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES: BULGARIA, 1946-1972	68
TABLE A-27	AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1946-1972	69
TABLE A-28	AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES: GDR, 1946-1972	70
TABLE A-29	AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES: HUNGARY, 1946-1973	71
TABLE A-30	AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES: POLAND, 1946-1973	72
TABLE A-31	AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES: ROMANIA, 1946-1973	73
TABLE A-32	AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES: USSR, 1946-1972	74
TABLE A-33	AGE SPECIFIC FERTILITY RATES: YUGOSLAVIA, 1946-1972	75
TABLE A-34	TOTAL FERTILITY RATES: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1946-1973	76
TABLE A-35	PROJECTED POPULATION, BY AGE GROUPS AND SEX: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1980-2000	77
SECTION B: PA	RTY MEMBERSHIP	
INTRODUCTION	ИС	81
TABLE B-1	TOTAL NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1945-1976	82
TABLE B-2	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO CURRENT OCCUPATION OR POSITION: ALBANIA, 1948-1976	86
TABLE B-3	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO CURRENT OCCUPATION OR POSITION: BULGARIA, 1948-1976	87
TABLE B-4	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO CURRENT OCCUPATION OR POSITION: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1947-1971	88
TABLE B-5	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO CURRENT OCCUPATION OR POSITION: GDR, 1947-1976	89
TABLE B-6	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO CURRENT OCCUPATION OR POSITION: HUNGARY, 1951-1975	90
TABLE B-7	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO CURRENT OCCUPATION OR POSITION: POLAND, 1945-1975	91
TABLE B-8	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO CURRENT OCCUPATION OR POSITION: ROMANIA, 1955-1974	94
TABLE B-9	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO CURRENT OCCUPATION OR POSITION: USSR, 1925-1932	96
TABLE B-10	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO CURRENT OCCUPATION OR POSITION: YUGOSLAVIA, 1948-1975	97
TABLE B-11	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO ORIGINAL OCCUPATION OR POSITION: HUNGARY, 1951-1975	101
TABLE B-12	SOCIAL COMPOSITION OF THE PARTY ACCORDING TO OCCUPATION OR POSITION WHEN JOINING THE PARTY: USSR 1927-1976	102

CONTENTS ix

135

)	
TABLE B-13	POSITION AND NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS WITH WHITE COLLAR OCCUPATIONS: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1958-1966	104
TABLE B-14	POSITION AND NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS WITH WHITE COLLAR OCCUPATIONS, POLAND, 1959-1973	105
TABLE B-15	POSITION AND NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS WITH WHITE COLLAR OCCUPATIONS: USSR, 1956-1973	107
TABLE B-16	POSITION AND NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS WITH WHITE COLLAR OCCUPATIONS: YUGOSLAVIA, 1964-1966	108
TABLE B-17	POSITION AND NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS WITH WHITE COLLAR OCCUPATIONS: YUGOSLAVIA, 1968-1975	109
TABLE B-18	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: ALBANIA AND BULGARIA	111
TABLE B-19	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: GDR, 1962-1976	112
TABLE B-20	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY	113
TABLE B-21	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: POLAND, 1953-1975	114
TABLE B-22	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: USSR, 1922-1976	116
TABLE B-23	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS EMPLOYED IN THE SOCIALIST SECTOR BY TYPE OF QUALIFICATION REQUIRED FOR THE JOB: YUGOSLAVIA, 1958-1972	119
TABLE B-24	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY AGE: CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA	120
TABLE B-25	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY AGE: GDR, 1947-1976	121
TABLE B-26	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY AGE: POLAND, 1954-1976	122
TABLE B-27	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY AGE: USSR AND HUNGARY	123
TABLE B-28	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY AGE: YUGOSLAVIA, 1961-1975	124
TABLE B-29	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY DATE OF JOINING PARTY AND LENGTH OF PARTY MEMBERSHIP: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND ROMANIA	125
TABLE B-30	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY DATE OF JOINING PARTY AND LENGTH OF PARTY MEMBERSHIP: USSR, 1927-1976	126
TABLE B-31	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY DATE OF JOINING PARTY AND LENGTH OF PARTY MEMBERSHIP: YUGOSLAVIA AND POLAND	128
TABLE B-32	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY NATIONALITY: CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND ROMANIA	129
TABLE B-33	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY NATIONALITY: USSR, 1927-1976	130
TABLE B-34	NUMBER OF PARTY MEMBERS BY NATIONALITY: YUGOSLAVIA, 1957-1972	131
	·	
SECTION C: NA	TIONAL AND RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION	
INTRODUCTION	ON	133
TABLE C-1	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO ETHNIC AFFILIATION:	

ALBANIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA

TABLE C-2	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE OR ETHNIC AFFILIATION: BULGARIA, 1934-1965	136
TABLE C-3	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE OR ETHNIC AFFILIATION: HUNGARY, 1930-1970	137
TABLE C-4	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE OR ETHNIC AFFILIATION: POLAND, 1931-1975	138
TABLE C-5	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO ETHNIC AFFILIATION: ROMANIA, 1930-1977	139
TABLE C-6	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO ETHNIC AFFILIATION: USSR, 1926-1979	140
TABLE C-7	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO LANGUAGE OR ETHNIC AFFILIATION: YUGOSLAVIA, 1931-1971	143
TABLE C-8	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO REPUBLIC: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1930-1970	145
TABLE C-9	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO REPUBLIC: USSR, 1926-1979	146
TABLE C-10	NATIONAL COMPOSITION ACCORDING TO REPUBLIC: YUGOSLAVIA, 1948-1971	156
TABLE C-11	COMPARISON OF NATIONALITIES BY ETHNIC AFFILIATION AND LANGUAGE: EASTERN EUROPE	160
TABLE C-12	COMPARISON OF ETHNIC AFFILIATION AND LANGUAGE: USSR, 1926-1970	161
TABLE C-13	RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION: EASTERN EUROPE	162
TABLE C-14	COMPARISON OF RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION AND LANGUAGE: BULGARIA, 1934	163
TABLE C-15	COMPARISON OF RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION AND ETHNIC AFFILIATION OR LANGUAGE: HUNGARY AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1930	164
TABLE C-16	COMPARISON OF RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION AND LANGUAGE: POLAND, 1931	165
TABLE C-17	COMPARISON OF RELIGIOUS AFFILIATION AND ETHNIC AFFILIATION OR LANGUAGE: YÜGOSLAVIA, 1931-1953	166
SECTION D: ED	OUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
INTRODUCTION	ON	167
TABLE D-1	NUMBER OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION: ALBANIA AND BULGARIA	169
TABLE D-2	NUMBER OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION: HUNGARY, 1930-1970	171
TABLE D-3	NUMBER OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION: POLAND, 1931-1970	172
TABLE D-4	NUMBER OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION: ROMANIA, 1930-1956	173
TABLE D-5	NUMBER OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION: USSR, 1926-1979	174
TABLE D-6	NUMBER OF ILLITERATES IN POPULATION: YUGOSLAVIA, 1931-1971	175
TABLE D-7	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION 25 AND OVER IN CENSUS YEARS: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR	176
TABLE D-8	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION OVER A GIVEN AGE IN CENSUS YEARS: BULGARIA, 1934-1965	177

	TABLE D-9	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION OVER A GIVEN AGE IN CENSUS YEARS: CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND GDR	178
	TABLE D-10	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION OVER A GIVEN AGE IN CENSUS YEARS: HUNGARY AND ROMANIA	1 <i>7</i> 9
	TABLE D-11	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION OVER A GIVEN AGE IN CENSUS YEARS: POLAND AND USSR	180
	TABLE D-12	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION OVER A GIVEN AGE IN CENSUS YEARS: YUGOSLAVIA, 1948-1971	182
	TABLE D-13	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION, ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: BULGARIA, 1956 and 1965	183
	TABLE D-14	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION, ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1950 and 1961	184
	TABLE D-15	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION, ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1970	185
	TABLE D-16	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION, ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: GDR, 1964 and 1971	186
	TABLE D-17	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION, ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: HUNGARY, 1949	187
	TABLE D-18	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION: ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: HUNGARY, 1960	188
	TABLE D-19	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION: ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: HUNGARY, 1970	189
	TABLE D-20	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION: ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: POLAND, 1960	190
	TABLE D-21	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION: ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: POLAND, 1970 and 1974	191
	TABLE D-22	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION: ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: ROMANIA, 1956	192
	TABLE D-23	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION: ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: ROMANIA, 1966	193
	TABLE D-24	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION: ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: USSR, 1959-1979	194
	TABLE D-25	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION, ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: YUGOSLAVIA, 1948 and 1953	196
	TABLE D-26	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION, ALTERNATIVE MINIMUM AGES: YUGOSLAVIA, 1961 and 1971	197
	TABLE D-27	LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF POPULATION IN CENSUS YEARS, INTERNATIONAL STANDARD CLASSIFICATION: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR	198
S	SECTION E: CL	ASSES	
	INTRODUCTIO	ON	203
	TABLE E-1	CLASS STRUCTURE OF POPULATION: ALBANIA, 1950-1973	207
	TABLE E-2	CLASS STRUCTURE OF POPULATION: BULGARIA, 1956-1965	208
	TABLE E-3	CLASS STRUCTURE OF POPULATION: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1930-1970	210
	TABLE E-4	CLASS STRUCTURE OF POPULATION: CDD 1050 1064	212

xii CONTENTS

TABLE E-5	CLASS STRUCTURE OF POPULATION: HUNGARY, 1949-1973	216
TABLE E-6	CLASS STRUCTURE OF POPULATION: POLAND, 1931-1974	220
TABLE E-7	CLASS STRUCTURE OF POPULATION: ROMANIA, 1956-1966	223
TABLE E-8	CLASS STRUCTURE OF POPULATION: USSR, 1926-1979	224
TABLE E-9	CLASS STRUCTURE OF POPULATION: YUGOSLAVIA, 1953-1971	229
TABLE E-10	CLASS STRUCTURE OF ACTIVE EARNERS: BULGARIA, 1956-1975	230
TABLE E-11	CLASS STRUCTURE OF ACTIVE EARNERS: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1950-1970	232
TABLE E-12	CLASS STRUCTURE OF ACTIVE EARNERS: GDR, 1946-1975	233
TABLE E-13	CLASS STRUCTURE OF ACTIVE EARNERS: HUNGARY, 1930-1973	236
TABLE E-14	CLASS STRUCTURE OF ACTIVE EARNERS: POLAND, 1950-1974	239
TABLE E-15	CLASS STRUCTURE OF ACTIVE EARNERS: ROMANIA, 1956-1966	241
TABLE E-16	CLASS STRUCTURE OF ACTIVE EARNERS: USSR, 1926-1970	243
TABLE E-17	CLASS STRUCTURE OF ACTIVE EARNERS: YUGOSLAVIA, 1953-1971	246
TABLE E-18	MANUAL, NONMANUAL AND INDEPENDENT POPULATION: HUNGARY, 1949-1970	248
TABLE E-19	CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: BULGARIA, 1956	249
TABLE E-20	CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: BULGARIA, 1965	250
TABLE E-21	CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: HUNGARY, 1949-1970	251
TABLE E-22	CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: POLAND, 1970	253
TABLE E-23	CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: ROMANIA, 1956	254
TABLE E-24	CLASSES BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION: USSR, 1939-1974	255
TABLE E-25	MANUAL, NONMANUAL AND OTHER ACTIVE EARNERS: LEVEL OF EDUCATION: HUNGARY, 1949-1970	: 257
TABLE E-26	MANUAL AND NONMANUAL EMPLOYEES, LEVEL OF EDUCATION: POLAND, 1958-1973	259
TABLE E-27	MANUAL AND NONMANUAL ACTIVE EARNERS, LEVEL OF EDUCATION: USSR, 1939-1970	261
TABLE E-28	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION BY CLASS AND AGE: BULGARIA, 1956-1965	263
TABLE E-29	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION BY CLASS AND AGE: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1950-1970	264
TABLE E-30	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION BY CLASS AND AGE: GDR, 1950-1964	265
TABLE E-31	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION BY CLASS, AGE, AND SIZE OF HOLDING: HUNGARY, 1949-1970	267
TABLE E-32	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION BY CLASS, AGE, AND SIZE OF HOLDING: POLAND, 1950-1974	269
TABLE E-33	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION BY CLASS AND AGE: ROMANIA, 1956-1966	272
TABLE E-34	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION BY CLASS AND AGE: USSR, 1926-1970	273
TABLE E-35	AGRICULTURAL POPULATION BY CLASS, AGE, AND SIZE OF HOLDING: YUGOSLAVIA, 1948-1971	274

xiii

TABLE E-36	CLASS STRUCTURE OF THE POPULATION OF EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR: CMEA DATA	276
TABLE E-37	POPULATION BY TYPE OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL STANDARD CLASSIFICATION: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR	277
SECTION F: PA	RTY LEADERS	
INTRODUCTION	ON	281
TABLE F-1	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: ALBANIA, 1948-1976	285
TABLE F-2	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: BULGARIA, 1945-1976	288
TABLE F-3	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1946-1976	292
TABLE F-4	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: GDR, 1946-1976	296
TABLE F-5	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: HUNGARY, 1948-1975	301
TABLE F-6	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: POLAND, 1945-1975	305
TABLE F-7	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: ROMANIA, 1948-1974	309
TABLE F-8	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: USSR, 1917-1939	314
TABLE F-9	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: USSR AFTER WORLD WAR II	317
TABLE F-10	BACKGROUND OF PARTY LEADERS: YUGOSLAVIA, 1948-1974	322
TABLE F-11	ESTIMATED LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF PARTY LEADERS: ALBANIA AND BULGARIA	330
TABLE F-12	ESTIMATED LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF PARTY LEADERS: CZECHOSLOVAKIA	331
TABLE F-13	ESTIMATED LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF PARTY LEADERS: GDR AND HUNGARY	332
TABLE F-14	ESTIMATED LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF PARTY LEADERS: POLAND	333
TABLE F-15	ESTIMATED LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF PARTY LEADERS: ROMANIA	334
TABLE F-16	ESTIMATED LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF PARTY LEADERS: USSR 1917-1939 and USSR AFTER WORLD WAR II	335
TABLE F-17	ESTIMATED LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF PARTY LEADERS: YUGOSLAVIA	336
SECTION G: OC	CCUPATIONS	
INTRODUCTI	ON	337
TABLE G-1	MAJOR OCCUPATIONS: BULGARIA, 1956-1965	339
TABLE G-2	MAJOR OCCUPATIONS: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1961	341
TABLE G-3	MAJOR OCCUPATIONS: GDR, 1950-1964	342
TABLE G-4	MAJOR OCCUPATIONS: HUNGARY, 1960-1970	344
TABLE G-5	MAJOR OCCUPATIONS: POLAND, 1960-1974	347
TABLE G-6	MAJOR OCCUPATIONS: ROMANIA, 1956-1966	349
TABLE G-7	MAJOR OCCUPATIONS: USSR, 1926-1970	351
TABLE G-8	MAJOR OCCUPATIONS: YUGOSLAVIA, 1953-1971	354
TABLE G-9	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION: BULGARIA 1956	358

TABLE G-10	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION: BULGARIA, 1965	360
TABLE G-11	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION: HUNGARY, 1960	361
TABLE G-12	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION: HUNGARY, 1970	362
TABLE G-13	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION: ROMANIA, 1956	363
TABLE G-14	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION: ROMANIA, 1966	365
TABLE G-15	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION, MAJOR NONMANUAL OCCUPATIONS: USSR, 1939-1970	367
TABLE G-16	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION, SELECTED NONMANUAL OCCUPATIONS: USSR, 1959-1970	368
TABLE G-17	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION: YUGOSLAVIA, 1953	370
TABLE G-18	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION: YUGOSLAVIA, 1961	372
TABLE G-19	OCCUPATION AND EDUCATION: YUGOSLAVIA, 1971 (EMPLOYEES)	374
TABLE G-20	OCCUPATIONS ACCORDING TO INTERNATIONAL STANDARD CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATIONS: EASTERN EUROPE, 1961-1971	376
SECTION H: DE	EVELOPMENTAL INDICATORS AND THE STANDARD OF LIVING	
INTRODUCTION	ON	379
TABLE H-1	SELECTED INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, PREWAR AND 1950-1975	382
TABLE H-2	INDEXES OF GROWTH IN NATIONAL INCOME: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1950-1977	384
TABLE H-3	ESTIMATES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1960-1977	385
TABLE H-4	ESTIMATES OF GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT PER CAPITA: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1960-1977	386
TABLE H-5	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN AGRICULTURE: BULGARIA, 1934-1965	387
TABLE H-6	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN AGRICULTURE: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1930-1970	<i>388</i>
TABLE H-7	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN AGRICULTURE: GDR, 1950-1975	<i>389</i>
TABLE H-8	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN AGRICULTURE: HUNGARY, 1930-1975	391
TABLE H-9	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN AGRICULTURE: POLAND, 1931-1974	393
TABLE H-10	NUMBER PERSONS IN AGRICULTURE: ROMANIA, 1930-1966	394
TABLE H-11	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN AGRICULTURE: USSR, 1926-1970	395
TABLE H-12	NUMBER OF PERSONS IN AGRICULTURE: YUGOSLAVIA, 1931-1976	396
TABLE H-13	URBAN POPULATION: ALBANIA, 1923-1973	397
TABLE H-14	URBAN POPULATION: BULGARIA, 1934-1975	398
TABLE H-15	URBAN POPULATION: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1921-1975	399
TABLE H-16	URBAN POPULATION: GDR, 1939-1975	401
TABLE H-17	URBAN POPULATION: HUNGARY, 1920-1975	402
TABLE H-18	URBAN POPULATION: POLAND, 1931-1975	403
TABLE H-19	URBAN POPULATION: ROMANIA, 1930-1977	404
TABLE H-20	URBAN POPULATION: USSR, 1926-1979	406
TABLE H-21	URBAN POPULATION: YUGOSLAVIA, 1921-1971	407

408

TABLE H-22 HOUSING: BULGARIA, 1956-1975

C	o	N	T	E	N	TS	
~	•		-	_	• •		

	CONTENTS	χv
TABLE H-23	HOUSING: CZECHOSLOVAKIA, 1950-1970	409
TABLE H-24	HOUSING: GDR, 1961-1971	410
TABLE H-25	HOUSING: HUNGARY, 1949-1970	411
TABLE H-26	HOUSING: POLAND, 1950-1970	412
TABLE H-27	HOUSING: ROMANIA, 1966	413
TABLE H-28	HOUSING: YUGOSLAVIA, 1951-1971	414
TABLE H-29	PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED FOODS: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1950-1975	415
TABLE H-30	CALORIES, PROTEINS, AND FATS AVAILABLE PER CAPITA: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1961-1974	417
TABLE H-31	INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELDS OF COMMUNICATIONS AND TRANSPORT: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1950-1975	418
TABLE H-32	INDICATORS OF DEVELOPMENT IN THE FIELDS OF HEALTH AND CULTURE: EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR, 1950-1975	419
APPENDICES	*	
APPENDIX 1	DATES OF CENSUSES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR	421
APPENDIX 2	DIVISIONS UTILIZED IN CLASSIFYING LEVELS OF EDUCATION IN APPENDICES 3 THROUGH 9	422
APPENDIX 3	CLASSIFICATION OF LEVELS OF EDUCATION: BULGARIA AND THE USSR	423
APPENDIX 4	CLASSIFICATION OF LEVELS OF EDUCATION: CZECHOSLOVAKIA	424
APPENDIX 5	CLASSIFICATION OF LEVELS OF EDUCATION: GDR	425
APPENDIX 6	CLASSIFICATION OF LEVELS OF EDUCATION: HUNGARY	426
APPENDIX 7	CLASSIFICATION OF LEVELS OF EDUCATION: POLAND	427
APPENDIX 8	CLASSIFICATION OF LEVELS OF EDUCATION: ROMANIA	428
APPENDIX 9	CLASSIFICATION OF LEVELS OF EDUCATION: YUGOSLAVIA	429
APPENDIX 10	COMPARISON OF INTERNATIONAL STANDARD CLASSIFICATION OF EDUCATION WITH STANDARD CLASSIFICATION USED IN THE HANDBOOK	430
APPENDIX 11	LEVELS OF EDUCATION IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THEIR RELATION TO THE STANDARD FORM USED IN THE HANDBOOK	432
APPENDIX 12	GUIDE TO NUMBER OF ACTIVE	434
APPENDIX 13	CLASSIFICATION OF SOCIAL CLASSES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE USSR	437
APPENDIX 14	EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE MEMBERS NOT ELECTED AT PARTY CONGRESSES: USSR	443
APPENDIX 15	ALPHABETICAL LISTING OF POLITICAL LEADERS INCLUDED IN SECTION F	444
APPENDIX 16	DATES OF PARTY CONGRESSES CHOOSING POLITBUROS INCLUDED IN SECTION F	451
APPENDIX 17	ABBREVIATIONS	452
BIBLIOGRAPHY		455
SUMMARY OF	SOURCES	467
SOURCES FOR	INDIVIDIUAL TABLES	471