## Thomas G. Masaryk's Realism Origins of a Czech Political Concept

by Eva Schmidt-Hartmann



R. OLDENBOURG VERLAG MÜNCHEN 1984

## CONTENTS

Foreword	7
Introduction	9
1. The Historical Background	12
2. The Emergence of Modern Austro-German Political Life  Common Sources of the Three Main Political Movements — Liberalism — Reformist Catholicism and the Christian Social Movement — Social Democratic Party — Radical Nationalists	24
3. The Emergence of Modern Czech Political Life  The National Party (The Old Czechs) — The National Liberal Party (The Young Czechs) — The Progressive Movement — The Agrarian Party — The National Socialist Party — The Czech Social Democrats	37
4. Developments Leading up to the Realist Movement	56
5. The Formation of the Realist Group and its Development until 1893 Beginnings of the Kaizl-Kramář-Masaryk Cooperation — "Draft of the People's Programme" — The Realists in the Reichsrat 1891—1893	95
6. The Development of Realism in Masaryk's Thought between 1893—1900 "Česká otázka" — "Jan Hus" — "Naše nynější krise" — "Karel Havlíček" — Masaryk's Concept of Realism	117 ·
7. The Response of Masaryk's Earlier Sympathisers to his Books Josef Kaizl — Antonín Hajn — Josef Pekař	144
8. Realism and its Political Practice 1900—1914	162
9. Masaryk's Elaboration of Realism up to 1914	176
Conclusion	189
Biographical Appendix	196
Bibliography	200