## Land Reform and Farm Restructuring in Russia

Karen Brooks Zvi Lerman

The World Bank Washington, D.C.

## Table of Contents

List of Tables	٧
List of Figures	⁄ii
Forewordi	ix
Preface	xi
Abstract	įį
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS	
1. INTRODUCTION	
2. THE LEGAL FRAMEWORK FOR LAND REFORM AND FARM RESTRUCTURING  Land Reform  Division of Labor Between Federal and Local Organs in Land Legislation  Land Ownership  Distribution of Land  Taxes and Payment for Land  The Legal Framework for Farm Restructuring  Bankruptcy Legislation  Annex Table 2.1: Russian Land and Farm Legislation	16 17 18 21 22 23
3. AGGREGATE NATIONAL DATA AND CHARACTERISTICS OF SAMPLE REGIONS	29 31
4. CHANGES IN LAND OWNERSHIP AND USE  Land Tenure and Holding in the Collective Sector  Size and Labor  Production  Land Tenure  Land Holdings and Land Use by Farm-Enterprise Employees  Plot Size  Land Ownership  Production  Marketing Channels	45 46 47 50 51 51
Land in Private Farms  Structure of Private Farms  Ownership and Sources of Land	54 54

5.	FARM REORGANIZATION IN THE SAMPLED PROVINCES	59
	Procedures and Outcomes of Restructuring	59
	Distribution of Asset Shares	61
	Information Problems	63
	Reorganization and Changes in Farm Management	64
	Changes in Labor	65
	Changes in Input Supply and Marketing	66
	Attitudes Toward Private Farming Among Farm Employees	69
6.	RURAL SOCIAL SERVICES AND RESTRUCTURING OF THE COLLECTIVE SECTOR	71
	Provision of Social Services	72
	Difficulties with Social Services Outside the Farm Enterprise	73
	The Burden of Social Services	75
7.	SPECIAL CHARACTERISTICS AND PROBLEMS OF PRIVATE FARMERS	77
	Production	78
	Marketing and Prices	80
	Cooperation	82
	Labor	83
	Farm Inputs	84
	Debt and Finances	86

. . .

(