

JACOB M. LANDAU
BARBARA KELLNER-HEINKELE

Politics of Language in the ex-Soviet Muslim States

*Azerbayjan, Uzbekistan, Kazakhstan,
Kyrgyzstan, Turkmenistan and Tajikistan*

ANN ARBOR

THE UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PRESS

CONTENTS

	<i>page</i>
<i>Preface and Acknowledgements</i>	v
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Transliteration: Note and Tables</i>	xi-xiii
<i>Map of Central Asia and the Caucasus</i>	xiv
<i>Chapters</i>	
1. Introduction: Language and the Search for Identity	1
2. The Advent of the Independent Muslim States	9
<i>Azerbaijan</i>	15
<i>Uzbekistan</i>	17
<i>Kazakhstan</i>	21
<i>Kyrgyzstan</i>	25
<i>Turkmenistan</i>	28
<i>Tajikistan</i>	31
3. Language Issues: the Russian Diaspora	35
<i>Azerbaijan</i>	44
<i>Uzbekistan</i>	44
<i>Kazakhstan</i>	45
<i>Kyrgyzstan</i>	47
<i>Turkmenistan</i>	48
<i>Tajikistan</i>	49
4. Language Politics: the Soviet Era	51
5. Language Politics: the Independent Republics	63
<i>De-Russification as a major issue</i>	65
<i>Monolingualism, bilingualism, multilingualism</i>	69
<i>Institutional and public discourse on language policy</i>	72
<i>Azerbaijan</i>	77
<i>Uzbekistan</i>	80
<i>Kazakhstan</i>	83
<i>Kyrgyzstan</i>	93
<i>Turkmenistan</i>	99
<i>Tajikistan</i>	103