THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION 1900–1927

ROBERT SERVICE



List of Contents

Eattor's Frejace		VII
Int	roduction	ix
A	Note on References	X
1	The Unstable Compound, 1900–1914	1
	St Petersburg and the world in 1900	.1
	The absolute monarchy before 1905	3
	Economic progress	6
	The transforming of Russian society	8
	Social discontents	11
	Political upheaval: 1905–6	13
	The limits of the regime's adaptiveness	16
	Social resilience and institutional growth	18
	Economic problems before 1914	20
	Political instability	22
2	Explosion, 1915–1917	26
	War and the gathering economic crisis	26
	Social commotion Social commotion	28
	The February Revolution of 1917	30
	Aspirations in society	33
	'Dual power'	35
	Economic breakdown and social reactions	37
	Mass organisations	40
	The Bolshevik party	43
	The disintegration of the state	45
	The October Revolution of 1917	47
3	The Limits of Experiment, 1917–1927	50
	Political euphoria	50
	Economic and diplomatic prostration: 1917–18	53
	Social reforms and mass participation	55
	Repression	58

Civil War: 1917–21	60
Opposition to Bolshevism	65
The NEP and economic recovery: 1921–7	67
The recuperation of society	70
The party and the political system	72
Moscow and the world in 1927	76
Afterword	81
Select Bibliography	84
Maps	91
Index	93
į.	•