

Soviet Nationality Policies

Ruling Ethnic Groups in the USSR

Edited by Henry R. Huttenbach



MANSELL

Contents

- ix List of Contributors
- xiii Foreword *Edward Allworth*
- xv Preface *Henry R. Huttenbach*
- 1 1. Introduction: Towards a Unitary Soviet State:
Managing a Multinational Society, 1917–1985
Henry R. Huttenbach
- 9 **Part I: Determining the Character of Soviet Nationality
Policy**
- 9 2. Leninist Nationality Policy: Its Source and Style
Gregory Gleason
- 24 3. A Theory of Soviet Nationality Policies
Edward Allworth
- 47 4. Codification of Soviet Nationality Policies
John N. Hazard
- 62 5. Searching for Soviet Nationalities Policy
Michael Rywkin
- 73 **Part II: Striving for a *Homo sovieticus***
- 73 6. Making Soviet Citizens: Patriotic and Internationalist
Education in the Formation of a Soviet State Identity
Karen A. Collias
- 94 7. New Soviet Rituals and National Integration in the
USSR *Natalia Sadomskaya*

- 121 8. Regional Population Redistribution and National Homelands in the USSR *Lee Schwartz*
- 163 **Part III: Observing Soviet Nationality Policies in Action**
- 163 9. Territorial Units as Nationality Policy *Allan Kagedan*
- 177 10. The Famine of 1932–1933: A Watershed in the History of Soviet Nationality Policy *James E. Mace*
- 206 11. Baltic Nationalism and Soviet Language Policy: From Russification to Constitutional Amendment *Romuald J. Misiunas*
- 221 12. Islam and Nationality in Tsarist Russia and the Soviet Union *Tadeusz Swietochowski*
- 235 13. Soviet Emigration Policies toward Germans and Armenians *Sidney Heitman*
- 260 14. Soviet-Jewish Emigration Policy: Anti-Zionism and Philo-Semitism *Zachary Irwin*
- 286 15. Conclusion: Towards a Multiethnic Soviet State: Managing a Multinational Society since 1985 *Henry R. Huttenbach*
- 293 Index