

The Jews in Poland and Russia

Bibliographical Essays

GERSHON DAVID HUNDERT

and

GERSHON C. BACON

Indiana University Press

Bloomington

Contents

PREFACE	ix
ABBREVIATIONS IN THE BIBLIOGRAPHIES	xii
THE JEWS IN POLAND-LITHUANIA FROM THE TWELFTH CENTURY TO THE FIRST PARTITION by Gershon David Hundert	
INTRODUCTION	1
I REFERENCE	
Bibliographic Aids	5
Encyclopedias	7
Gazetteers and Handbooks	7
Journals	8
II SURVEYS AND GENERAL WORKS	
Surveys of Polish History	10
General Jewish Histories	11
Surveys and Synthetic Histories of the Jews in Poland-Lithuania	12
General Source Collections	15
III JEWISH AUTONOMY	
The Local Community	17
Local Societies and Guilds	20
Regional and National Institutions	20
IV LOCAL HISTORIES: A BIBLIOGRAPHICAL GAZETTEER	
Introduction	22
Bibliographical Gazetteer	23
V HISTORIES BY PERIOD	
Prehistory and the Khazar Problem	38
Early History to 1500	40
From 1500 to 1648	42
(a) Demographic Growth and Geographic Expansion /42	
(b) Economic Diversification/43	
(c) Jewish-Christian Relations/45	
1648-1667 (<i>Gzeires Takh</i>)	47
From 1667 to the Partition Period	48

- (a) Demographic Developments/49
- (b) Legal Status/50
- (c) Economy/50
- (d) Jewish-Christian Relations/51

VI CULTURAL AND RELIGIOUS HISTORY

The Rabbinate and Rabbinical Literature	52
Education	54
Mysticism, Messianism, Frankism	55
Hasidism	57

- (a) General Works/57
- (b) The Rise of Hasidism/58
- (c) Opposition/61

Yiddish Language and Literature	61
Folklore and Popular Culture	62
Karaites and Krymchaki	63
Hebrew Printing	63
Architecture, Art, Music	64
Autobiography	65
Genealogy	65

BIBLIOGRAPHY 67

EAST EUROPEAN JEWRY FROM THE FIRST PARTITION OF POLAND TO THE PRESENT by Gershon C. Bacon

INTRODUCTION 121

I GENERAL AND REFERENCE WORKS

Bibliographies and Handbooks	125
Encyclopedias	127
Atlases and Gazetteers	128
Histories of Russia and Poland	129
General Jewish Histories	130
Major Journals and Periodicals	130
Surveys of Jewish Historiography	131

II JEWS OF POLAND, 1772-1795

General Surveys	132
Social and Demographic Studies	133
Jewish Legal Status and Reform Plans	134
Jews in Polish National Struggle	135
Hasidism and Its Opponents	135

Appendix A: Jews in the Duchy of Warsaw, 1807-1815	138
Appendix B: Jews of Galicia, 1772-1917	139
III JEWS IN TSARIST RUSSIA, 1772-1917	
General Surveys	141
Source Collections	144
Legal and Social Status	145
The Kehilla (Kahal) under Tsarist Rule	151
Demographic and Economic Studies	153
Religious and Cultural Life	158
(a) Hasidism (including Congress Poland)/158	
(b) Haskalah/159	
(c) Rabbinate/161	
(d) Education; yeshivot and mussar/163	
(e) Rise of modern Hebrew, Yiddish, and Russian Jewish literature; Jewish press/163	
Rise of Jewish Political Parties and Ideologies	165
(a) Development of a secular, russified Jewish intelligentsia/165	
(b) Zionism/166	
(c) Jewish socialism/167	
(d) Other Jewish parties/169	
(e) Jews in Russian politics/169	
Anti-Semitism and Reactions	170
(a) Pogroms, expulsions, blood libels/170	
(b) Russian political parties and the Jewish question/172	
(c) The Jew in Russian literature/174	
Russian and Polish Jewry during World War I	174
Appendix A: Jews in Congress Poland, 1815-1918	175
(a) Demography/176	
(b) Economic structure/176	
(c) Legal and political status/177	
(d) Jewish participation in Polish national struggle/179	
(e) Community institutions and cultural life/181	
(f) Local histories/182	

Appendix B: Karaites and "Exotic" Jewish Communities in the Russian Empire	182
IV JEWIS IN INTERWAR POLAND, 1919-1939	183
Bibliographies and General Surveys	184
Problem of National Minority Rights	186
Polish Government and Polish Parties on the Jews: Anti-Semitism	187
Jewish Political Parties in Poland	189
Demography and Economic Life	191
Religion, Culture, and Education	192
V POLISH JEWRY DURING THE HOLOCAUST, 1939-1945	194
Bibliographical Guides	195
General Surveys	196
German Policy in Poland	197
Life in the Ghettos	198
(a) Special studies/198	
(b) Ghetto diaries and memoirs/199	
Jewish Leadership in Time of Crisis	202
Resistance	203
Jewish-Polish Relations	207
Postwar Polish Jewry, 1945-Present	208
VI SOVIET JEWRY 1917-Present	211
General Surveys	212
Bibliographies, Handbooks, Journals	213
The Jewish People in Soviet Ideology	214
Bolshevik Revolution, Russian Civil War, and Soviet Jewry	215
Jewish Religion, Community, Education, and Culture under Soviet Rule (including Birobidzhan)	218
Economic and Demographic Changes	221
Soviet Jewry in World War II and the Holocaust	222
(a) Nazi extermination actions in Soviet territory/223	
(b) Activities of the Jewish Anti-Fascist Committee/224	
(c) Jews in the Soviet army and partisan groups/224	
Anti-Semitism	224
Contemporary Soviet Jewry	225
BIBLIOGRAPHY	227