The People's War

Responses to World War II in the Soviet Union

Edited by Robert W. Thurston and Bernd Bonwetsch



University of Illinois Press Urbana and Chicago

Contents

Acknowledgments ix
Introduction 1
Bernd Bonwetsch and Robert W. Thurston

Part 1: How Soviet Civilians Lived and Died during the War

- Living and Surviving in Occupied Minsk 13
 Uwe Gartenschläger
- Destruction and Resistance: The Jewish Shtetl of Slonim, 1941–44 29 Hans-Heinrich Nolte
- 3. The Popular Mood in the Unoccupied Soviet Union: Continuity and Change during the War 54 Gennadi Bordiugov
- 4. The Social and Political Situation in Leningrad in the First Months of the German Invasion: The Social Psychology of the Workers 71

 Andrei R. Dzeniskevich
- Survival Strategies in Leningrad during the First Year of the Soviet-German War 84
 Richard Bidlack
- 6. Muscovites' Moods, 22 June 1941 to May 1942 108

 Mikhail M. Gorinov

Part 2: Culture and Intellectuals during the War

- War as a "Breathing Space": Soviet Intellectuals and the "Great Patriotic War" 137
 Bernd Bonwetsch
- 8. The Siege of Leningrad: Wartime Literature and Ideological Change 154

 Aileen G. Rambow
- Soviet Russian Wartime Culture: Freedom and Control, Spontaneity and Consciousness 171
 Richard Stites

Part 3: Soldiers' Attitudes and Behavior

- 10. Soviet Soldiers and Officers on the Eve of the German Invasion: Toward a Description of Social Psychology and Political Attitudes 187 Mark Von Hagen
- Soviet Women as Comrades-in-Arms: A Blind Spot in the History of the War 211
 Susanne Conze and Beate Fieseler
- Cauldrons of Loyalty and Betrayal: Soviet Soldiers' Behavior,
 1941 and 1945 235
 Robert W. Thurston

Chronology of Major Events 259 Contributors 263 Index 267

Maps appear on pages 15, 76, and 165