
Russian Corporate Capitalism
from Peter the Great
to Perestroika

THOMAS C. OWEN

New York *Oxford*
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
1995

Contents

- 1 Introduction: The Challenges of Russian Business History, 3
- 2 Corporations in the Russian Empire, 1700–1914, 16
 - The Population Ecology of Russian Corporations, 16
 - Railroads and Banks, 30
 - The Formation and Survival of Corporations
in Ten Large Cities, 37
- 3 Corporate Entrepreneurs and Managers, 1821–1914, 50
 - Patterns of Entrepreneurship, 51
 - Corporate Managers in 1905 and 1914, 65
 - Russian Entrepreneurship in Comparative Perspective, 78
- 4 Perestroika and the Failure of Soviet Capitalism, 1985–1990, 84
 - Cooperatives and the Culture of Communal Envy, 85
 - Corporations and Exchanges, 100
- 5 Capitalism and Xenophobia in Russia, 115
 - Radical and Reactionary Critiques of Capitalism
under the Tsarist Regime, 116
 - Slavophile Capitalism, 126
 - War and Revolution: The Origins of Economic Xenophobia in
Soviet Ideology, 138

6 Conclusion: Varieties of Russian Capitalism, 151

Appendix A: The RUSCORP Database, 173

Appendix B: Basic Capital as an Indicator of Corporate Size, 175

Appendix C: Tables, 180

Appendix D: Figures, 190

Notes, 201

Works Cited, 231

Index, 251