

The Northern Crusades

The Baltic and the Catholic Frontier

1100-1525

ERIC CHRISTIANSEN

M

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN
LIBRARY

Contents

| | |
|--|------|
| <i>Acknowledgements</i> | vii |
| <i>General Editor's Preface</i> | viii |
| <i>Chronological Table</i> | ix |
| <i>Northern Rulers</i> | xii |
| <i>Spelling of Names</i> | xvi |
| INTRODUCTION | I |
| 1 NORTH-EAST EUROPE ON THE EVE OF THE CRUSADES | 6 |
| Land and Sea | 6 |
| Peoples | 18 |
| Interactions | 41 |
| 2 THE WENDISH CRUSADE IN THEORY AND PRACTICE, 1147-85 | 48 |
| The Crusade of 1147 | 48 |
| Propagandists and Chroniclers | 57 |
| The Slav Wars of Henry the Lion and Valdemar the Great | 62 |
| 3 THE ARMED MONKS: IDEOLOGY AND EFFICIENCY | 70 |
| Varieties of Monastic Knighthood, 1128-1237 | 70 |
| The Monastic War-Machine, 1225-1309 | 79 |
| 4 THE CONQUEST OF THE EAST BALTIC LANDS, 1200-92 | 89 |
| Livonia | 89 |
| Prussia | 100 |
| Estonia | 105 |
| Finland | 109 |
| 5 THE THEOCRATIC EXPERIMENT, 1200-73 | 118 |
| Popes and Legates | 118 |
| The Battle for the Convert | 122 |
| The War on the Schismatic | 126 |
| 6 THE INTERMINABLE CRUSADE, 1283-1410 | 132 |
| The Roads to Collision, 1203-1309 | 132 |
| The Morality and Recruitment of the Crusade | 145 |
| Wars and Politics, 1304-1409 | 153 |
| Strategy and Tactics | 160 |

| | | |
|---|--|-----|
| 7 | THE CRUSADE AGAINST NOVGOROD, 1295-1378 | 171 |
| | The Debatable Lands | 171 |
| | The Making of a Russo-Swedish Frontier, 1295-1326 | 177 |
| | The Crusades of King Magnus | 182 |
| 8 | THE CRUSADING STATES OF NORTH-EAST EUROPE | 192 |
| | Systems of Government | 192 |
| | Conditions of Men | 200 |
| | Civilisations | 209 |
| 9 | THE WITHERING OF THE CRUSADE, 1410-1525 | 219 |
| | Tannenberg and After, 1410-14 | 219 |
| | The Debate at Constance, 1414-18 | 223 |
| | The Survival and Extinction of the Order in Prussia, 1418-1525 | 233 |
| | Livonia and the Russians, 1400-1562 | 240 |
| | CONCLUSION | 250 |
| | <i>Further Reading</i> | 254 |
| | <i>References to Sources</i> | 260 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 267 |

MAPS

| | | |
|---|---|-------|
| 1 | The Baltic Region, 1100 | xvii |
| 2 | The Wendish Crusades, 1147-85 | xviii |
| 3 | The Livonian and Estonian Crusades, 1198-1290 | xix |
| 4 | The Prussian Crusades, 1230-83 | xx |
| 5 | The Lithuanian Front, 1280-1435 | xxi |
| 6 | The Russian Front, 1242-1500 | xxii |

PLATES

| | |
|-----|---------------------------------|
| I | Crusading Coins |
| II | Crusading Seals |
| III | Crusading Castles |
| IV | Crusading Cities |
| V | The Crusade against the Heathen |
| VI | Catholicism versus Russia |