

EAST CENTRAL  
EUROPE  
IN THE 19th AND 20th  
CENTURIES

IVÁN T. BEREND—GYÖRGY RÁNKI



AKADÉMIAI KIADÓ • BUDAPEST 1977

# CONTENTS

## PART I

### THE BEGINNINGS OF CHANGE 1848--1914

Introduction	9
Reforms and Revolutions	11
The Peoples and their Economies	15
Social Structure	29
Europe's Worst Trouble Spot	41
Culture and Civilization	62

## PART II

### SUCSESSES AND FAILURES 1914—1945

World War I and the Formation of a New East Central Europe	77
Economic Development	86
Population and Society	102
The Chief Political Currents of the Interwar Years	125
The Second World War	142
Bibliography	163