

THE FEBRUARY REVOLUTION: PETROGRAD, 1917



TSUYOSHI HASEGAWA

University of Washington Press

Seattle and London

CONTENTS

PART I. RUSSIA AND THE FIRST WORLD WAR

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Russia Enters the War | 3 |
| 2. The Political Crisis of Summer 1915 | 24 |
| 3. The Government and the Liberals, 1916 | 40 |
| 4. Petrograd during the War | 63 |
| 5. The War and the Workers | 73 |
| 6. The War and the Revolutionary Parties | 104 |

PART II. ON THE EVE

| | |
|--|-----|
| 7. The Tsar, the Tsarina, and the Government | 145 |
| 8. The Security of Petrograd | 159 |
| 9. The Liberal Opposition | 172 |
| 10. The Liberals, Conspiracies, and the Freemasons | 185 |
| 11. The Food Supply Crisis and the Workers | 198 |

PART III. THE UPRISING

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| 12. The Beginning: February 23 | 215 |
| 13. The Second Day: February 24 | 232 |
| 14. The General Strike: February 25 | 247 |
| 15. Bloody Sunday: February 26 | 267 |
| 16. The Insurrection: February 27 | 278 |

PART IV. THE PETROGRAD SOVIET AND THE DUMA COMMITTEE

| | |
|---|-----|
| 17. The Formation of the Petrograd Soviet | 313 |
| 18. The Formation of the Duma Committee | 348 |
| 19. The First Steps of the Duma Committee | 361 |
| 20. The Petrograd Soviet and the Masses | 379 |
| 21. The Transfer of Power | 410 |

PART V. THE ABDICATION OF NICHOLAS II

| | |
|--|-----|
| 22. Nicholas II and the Revolution | 431 |
| 23. The Duma Committee and the Monarchy | 442 |
| 24. The Stavka and Counterrevolutionary Attempts | 459 |
| 25. The Abdication | 487 |
| 26. The Duma Committee's Delegates | 508 |

PART VI. THE END OF THE MONARCHY:
THE PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT

| | |
|---|-----|
| 27. The Formation of the Provisional Government | 519 |
| 28. The Abdication of Grand Duke Mikhail Aleksandrovich | 546 |
| Conclusion | 569 |
| Appendix 1. Chronology in Brief | 588 |
| Appendix 2. Involvement of Petrograd Factories in Strikes, 1914-1917 | 591 |
| Bibliography | 603 |
| Index | 625 |