## Arabs and Young Turks

Ottomanism, Arabism, and Islamism in the Ottoman Empire, 1908–1918

Hasan Kayalı

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA PRESS

Berkeley / Los Angeles / London

## Contents

XI
xiii
xv
I
17
18
25
30
38
50

2	
The Second Constitutional Experiment, 1908–1909	52
Crisis of Authority in the Capital and the	
Provinces	56
The 1908 Revolution and the CUP in the Arab	
Provinces	60
The 1908 Elections	64
The Arab Parliamentary Contingent in the	
First Legislative Year	67
The Counterrevolution Reform and Centralization	72
Reform and Centralization	75
The Opposition and the Arche years you	81
The Opposition and the Arabs, 1910–1911	61
0	
"Turkification"	82
Parliament: Arabs in Opposition Parties and	
Issues of Arab Concern	96
Unrest in the Arab Provinces	108
Conclusion	113
4	
The Decentralist Challenge and a New "Arab Policy,"	
1912–1913	116
The 1912 Elections	116
The CUP's Broken Fortunes and Arabs	122
The CUP Comeback	130
Conclusion: Islamist Reinterpretation of	
Ottomanism	141
5	
A Case Study in Centralization: The Hijaz under Young	
Turk Rule, 1908–1914	144
The Young Turk Revolution and the Hijaz	145
The Grand Sharifate of Husayn Ibn 'Ali	147
Extension of Ottoman Influence in the Hijaz	154
Sharif Husayn's Campaigns	161
Sharif Husayn's Struggle to Maintain His	76.
Authority Conclusion	165 171
CONCREDION	1/1

BIBLIOGRAPHY

INDEX

CONTENTS

ix

263

277