

# The Jews in Soviet Russia since 1917

Edited by  
**LIONEL KOCHAN**

*Bearsted Reader in Jewish History, University of Warwick*

*Published for the  
Institute of Jewish Affairs, London  
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS*

LONDON NEW YORK TORONTO

1970

# Contents

Notes on Contributors	vii
Introduction	I
L. SCHAPIRO	
1 The Jews in Russia at the Outbreak of the Revolution S. ETTINGER	14
2 Soviet Jewry: Some Problems and Perspectives S. LEVENBERG	29
3 Soviet Theory on the Jews J. MILLER	44
4 The Biro-Bidzhan Project, 1927-1959 C. ABRAMSKY	62
5 The Legal Position of Soviet Jewry: A Historical Enquiry W. KOREY	76
6 The U.S.S.R., Zionism, and Israel J. B. SCHECHTMAN	99
7 The Jewish Population: Demographic Trends and Occupational Patterns A. NOVE and J. A. NEWTH	125
8 Jewish Religion in the Soviet Union J. ROTHENBERG	159
9 Jewish Themes in Soviet Russian Literature M. FRIEDBERG	188
10 Jewish Contributions to Soviet Literature M. FRIEDBERG	208
11 Hebrew Literature in the U.S.S.R. Y. A. GILBOA	216
12 Yiddish Literature in the U.S.S.R. CH. SHMERUK	232

13	Soviet Jewry in the Second World War R. AINSZTEIN	269
14	Antisemitism in Soviet Russia B. D. WEINRYB	288
15	After the Six-Day War ZEV KATZ	321
	Epilogue L. KOCHAN	337
	Index	341