

Nation and politics in the Soviet successor states

Edited by

Ian Bremmer

*Department of Political Science,
Stanford University*

and

Ray Taras

*Hoover Institution,
Stanford University*



CAMBRIDGE
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

List of maps	page ix
List of tables	x
Notes on contributors	xii
Foreword <i>Robert Conquest</i>	xvii
Preface <i>Ian Bremmer and Ray Taras</i>	xix
Part I Introduction	
1 Reassessing Soviet nationalities theory <i>Ian Bremmer</i>	3
Part II The center	
2 Success and collapse: traditional Soviet nationality policy <i>Victor Zaslavsky</i>	29
3 Russia: confronting a loss of empire <i>John Dunlop</i>	43
Part III The “new” Eastern Europe	
4 Ukraine: the politics of independence <i>Bohdan Krawchenko</i>	75
5 Belarus: a long road to nationhood <i>Michael Urban and Jan Zaprudnik</i>	99
6 Moldova: breaking loose from Moscow <i>Daria Fane</i>	121
Part IV The Baltics	
7 Lithuania: nationalism in the modern era <i>Richard Krickus</i>	157
8 Latvia: origins, evolution, and triumph <i>Nils Muiznieks</i>	182
9 Estonia: a plural society on the road to independence <i>Cynthia Kaplan</i>	206
Part V The Transcaucasus	
10 Azerbaijan: search for identity and new partners <i>Shireen Hunter</i>	225

viii *Contents*

11	Armenia: the nation awakens <i>Nora Dudwick</i>	261
12	Georgia: a failed democratic transition <i>Stephen Jones</i>	288
Part VI Central Asia		
13	Kazakhstan: a republic of minorities <i>Martha Brill Olcott</i>	313
14	Uzbekistan: from statehood to nationhood <i>Gregory Gleason</i>	331
15	Tajikistan: ancient heritage, new politics <i>Muriel Atkin</i>	361
16	Turkmenistan: searching for a national identity <i>David Nissman</i>	384
17	Kyrgyzstan: the politics of demographic and economic frustration <i>Gene Huskey</i>	398
Part VII Nations without States		
18	The Middle Volga: ethnic archipelago in a Russian sea <i>Ron Wixman</i>	421
19	The North Caucasus: fragmentation or federation? <i>Jane Ormrod</i>	448
20	Siberia: Native peoples and newcomers in collision <i>Gail Fondahl</i>	477
Part VIII Conclusion		
21	Making sense of matrioshka nationalism <i>Ray Taras</i>	513
Appendix A Chronology of ethnic unrest in the USSR, 1986–92		539
Appendix B Soviet census data, union republic and ASSR, 1989		550
<i>Selected reading</i>		561
<i>Index</i>		566