ATATÜRK SUPREME COUNCIL FOR CULTURE, LANGUAGE AND HISTORY PUBLICATIONS OF TURKISH HISTORICAL SOCIETY Serial: XVI — No. 55

ATATÜRK-THE FOUNDER OF MODERN TURKEY

SALÂHİ R. SONYEL

CONTENS

| Chapter | Page |
|---|--|
| Abbreviations Note on the Turkish alphabet and names | . XII |
| I The Early Years | . І |
| 2 The Partition of the Ottoman Empire Defeat in the Great War The War and the Secret Agreements The War Aims of the Entente Powers The Armistice of Mudros Partition of the Turkish Homeland Greeks Invade Izmir | . 7 . 8 . 9 . 11 |
| 3 The Emergence of the Turkish National Movement Attempts to Save the Turkish Homeland Mustafa Kemal at Samsun British Attempts to Have Mustafa Kemal Removed From the Army The Amasya Proclamation British Pressure and Dismissal of Mustafa Kemal Mustafa Kemal Proclaimed An Outlaw The Erzurum Congress | . 17 . 17 . 18 m . 19 . 22 . 24 |
| Damat Ferit Orders the Arrest of Mustafa Kemal Invitation to Mustafa Kemal to Come to London The Sivas Congress Damat Ferit's Attempt to Crush Mustafa Kemal Mustafa Kemal's Influence Spreads Mustafa Kemal and the Americans Mustafa Kemal and the Grand Vezirate Mustafa Kemal and the Grand Rabbi Rapprochement Between Mustafa Kemal and the Istanb Government Attempts to Minimise the Strength of the Turkish Nation | . 31 . 32 . 32 . 34 . 36 . 37 . 38 . 41 ul |
| Movement The Foreign Relations of the Hey'et-i Temsiliye | 10 |

VIII CONTENS

| National Uprising in Cilicia | .46 48 |
|---|----------------------|
| Mustafa Kemal Condemned to Death | 51 |
| 5 Mustafa Kemal and the Turkish Nation's Struggle for Survival The Establishment of the Grand National Assembly Mustafa Kemal's Diplomacy | 55 55 56 58 |
| The Intensification of the National Struggle | 61 |
| The London Conference | 67 |
| The Battle of Sakarya | 72 70 |
| · · | 79 |
| 6 The Turkish War of Liberation and Its Aftermath The Turkish Summer Offensive of August 1922 | 85 85 |
| Mustafa Kemal's Greatest Victory | 8 ₇ |
| The Mudanya Armistice | 93 |
| The Lausanne Conference | 97 |
| 7 Mustafa Kemal and His Reforms | 103 |
| The Foundation of the Turkish Republic | 103 |
| The Abolition of the Caliphate | 107 |
| Other Fundamental Reforms | 109 |
| The Hat Reform | III |
| The Calendar Reform | 114 116 |
| The New Turkish Alphabet | 120 |
| Turkish Women Receive the Right to Vote | 125 |
| A New Political Party and New Elections in Turkey | 126 |
| Turkish Language Reform | 128 |
| 8 Turco-British Relations | 131 |
| Mustafa Kemal and the British | 131 |
| The Settlement of the Mosul Question | 137 |
| Mustafa Kemal's Return to Istanbul | 142 |
| 9 The Remarkable Mustafa Kemal | ¹ 45 |
| The Great Speech | ¹ 45 |
| Ah, Turkish Youth | 147 |
| The Remarkable Mustafa Kemal | 148 |
| Anglo-Turkish Relations | 151 |
| Republic | 152 |
| Mustafa Kemal Who Forgives and Forgets | 154 |
| Turkish Children's Day | 154 |
| Mustafa Kemal and Eleftherios Venizelos | 156 |

| IX |
|----|
| |

| British Views on Kemal in 1931 | 157 158 160 161 |
|---|---|
| Mustafa Kemal's Visit to London The Grey Wolf A New British Ambassador in Ankara King Edward's Visit to Turkey British Honour for Atatürk Atatürk and Roosevelt | 163 163 163 173 176 177 181 |
| Atatürk's Health Atatürk's Last Republic Day The Death of Atatürk The Funeral of Atatürk A Film on the Funeral of Atatürk Banned in Cyprus Atatürk and the Anzacs | 183 183 197 197 198 203 204 |
| Conclusion | 207 |
| Appendix I-What They Said About Atatürk | 211 |
| Bibliography | 215 |
| Index | 225 |