

THE HISTORY OF THE "PROLETARIAT":
The Emergence of Marxism in the
Kingdom of Poland, 1870-1887

NORMAN M. NAIMARK

EAST EUROPEAN QUARTERLY, BOULDER
DISTRIBUTED BY COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY PRESS
NEW YORK

1979

Contents

	Preface	xiii
1	The Background	1
2	The Industrialization of the Congress Kingdom and the Formation of the Polish Working Class, 1864–1885	11
3	Warsaw Positivism and the Origins of Polish Marxism	33
4	Polish Socialism in Russian Schools and in the Congress Kingdom, 1876–1881	55
5	The Development of the Ideology of Polish Socialism in Galicia and Switzerland, 1878–1881	81
6	The Organization and the Ideology of the Proletariat	107
7	The Proletariat among the Polish Intelligentsia and Working Class	125
8	The Proletariat and the Russians	153
9	The Last Stage: Bohuszewiczówna, Ulrych, and Terror	169
10	Epilogue: The Years of Transition in Polish Politics, 1886–87	187
	Appendix: A Collective Biography of Polish Socialists and a Suggestion on the Role of Social Change in the Development of Polish Marxism	201
	Notes	241
	Selected Bibliography	311
	Index	325