Federalism and Nationalism

The Struggle for Republican Rights in the USSR

Gregory Gleason

with a Foreword by John N. Hazard

Westview Press
BOULDER, SAN FRANCISCO, & LONDON

Contents

Foreword, John N. Hazard An Explanatory Note Acknowledgments Map: Union Republics of the USSR		vii xi xiii xiv
1	A Question of Federalism	1
	Federalism and Nationalism, 2 Republican Rights and Perestroika, 5 Nationalism and Socialism, 11 Unity and Diversity in the Soviet Multinational State, 14 Notes, 16	
2	A Federal Solution to the National Problem	19
	The National Problem in 1917, 20 The Marxist Premises, 22 Lenin's Theory of Nationality, 26 The Federal Solution and Leninist Nationality Policy, 31 Notes, 36	
3	The Evolution of the Soviet Federal System	41
	The Extension of Soviet Power to the Borderlands, 42 The Soviet Constitutions and Federalism, 45 The Stalin Revolution and Party Supremacy, 49 The Federal Structure and the Central Economic Ministries, 54 Notes, 57	
4	Administering Soviet Federalism: Criticism and Reform	61
	Dual Subordination, 62	

vi Contents

	The Brez	ederalization and Sovnarkhoz, 65 "Combined Branch-Territorial" Principle, 68 hnev and Zastoi, 74 es, 76	
5	Bure	eaucratic Nationalism	81
	Nati The	Status of Republican Rights, 82 onal Institutions, 86 National Cadres and a "National Climate," 99 es, 101	
6	Nati	ionalism Resurgent	105
	The The The	tral Asia, 107 Caucasus, 112 Baltic Republics, 115 Constitutional Crisis, 121 es, 124	
7	Epil	ogue	129
	Note	es, 135	
Ap	pend	ix	137
Tab	le 1	Population and territory of the USSR and the national republics, January 1989, 139	
Tab	le 2		
Tab	le 3	First secretaries of the republican party organizations, November 1988, 140	
Tab	le 4	Chairmen of the Presidia of the Councils of Ministers of the republics, November 1988, 140	
Tab	le 5	Proportion of urban population by republic, 1913-1989, 141	
Tab	le 6	Average annual number of industrial and service workers by republic, 1940–1985, 141	
Tab	le 7	Labor force and administrative cadres by republic, 1960-1984, 142	
Tab	le 8	Scientific cadres in the USSR and union republics, 1985, 143	
Select Bibliography Index			145 161

