THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM

.

-

The Joseph and Margaret Fettman Chair on the History of the Jews in Central Europe The Andrew and Pearl Rosenfeld Research Project on the History of the Jews of Hungary and the Habsburg Empire

## JEWS IN THE HUNGARIAN ECONOMY 1760-1945

Studies Dedicated to Moshe Carmilly-Weinberger on his Eightieth Birthday

EDITED BY MICHAEL K. SILBER

THE MAGNES PRESS, THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY JERUSALEM 1992

## Contents

Preface		vii
Moshe Carmilly-Wein	berger	
Avraham Harman		
and Jacob Katz	An Appreciation	xi
Eliyahu Yeshurun	On Three Continents	xiii
Zvi Erényi	Bibliography of Moshe Carmilly-Weinberger	xxix
I Jews and Entreprene	rurship	
Michael K. Silber	A Jewish Minority in a Backward Economy:	
	an Introduction	3
Péter Hanák	Jews and the Modernization of Commerce	
	in Hungary, 1760-1848	23
Vera Bácskai	Jewish Wholesale Merchants in Pest in the	
	First Half of the Nineteenth Century	40
II Wealth and Occupa	tions	
William McCagg	Jewish Wealth in Vienna, 1670-1918	53
László Katus	The Occupational Structure of Hungarian Jewry	
	in the Eighteenth and Twentieth Centuries	92
Julianna Puskás	Jewish Leaseholders in the Course of Agricultural	
	Development in Hungary, 1850-1930	106
III Demographic Aspe	ects	
John Komlos	The Standard of Living of Jews in Austria-Hungary:	
	The Anthropometric Evidence, 1860-1920	127
Peter Hidas	Hidden Urbanization: The Birth of the Bourgeoisie	
	in Mid-Nineteenth Century Hungary	135
IV Religion and Econ	omy	
Victor Karady	Religious Divisions, Socio-Economic	
	Stratification and the Modernization of	
	Hungarian Jewry after the Emancipation	161

V I OUUUS and LUOUUU	V	Pol	itics	and	Economy	,
----------------------	---	-----	-------	-----	---------	---

Mór Wahrmann: A Jewish Banker in Hungarian	
Politics in the Era of the Dual Monarchy	187
Manfréd Weiss: The Profile of a Munitions King	196
The Search for an Urban Alliance: The Politics of	
the National Association of Hungarian	
Industrialists [GyOSz] before World War I	210
Mobility in the Interwar Period	
Hungarian Banking and Business Leaders	
Between the Wars: Education, Ethnicity	
and Career Patterns	227
Interwar Antisemitism in the Professions:	
The Case of the Engineers	237
rcumstances? A Debate	
Patterns of Jewish Economic Behavior in	
Central Europe in the Twentieth Century	247
The Occupational Structure of Hungarian	
Jews in the Interwar Period	274
	287
	Politics in the Era of the Dual Monarchy Manfréd Weiss: The Profile of a Munitions King The Search for an Urban Alliance: The Politics of the National Association of Hungarian Industrialists [ <i>GyOSz</i> ] before World War I <i>Mobility in the Interwar Period</i> Hungarian Banking and Business Leaders Between the Wars: Education, Ethnicity and Career Patterns Interwar Antisemitism in the Professions: The Case of the Engineers <i>rcumstances? A Debate</i> Patterns of Jewish Economic Behavior in Central Europe in the Twentieth Century The Occupational Structure of Hungarian