Denmark, 1513–1660

The Rise and Decline of a Renaissance Monarchy

PAUL DOUGLAS LOCKHART



Contents

List of Illustrations	xii
List of Maps	xiii
List of Abbreviations	xvii
Introduction	1
I. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE CONSENSUAL STAT 1513–1596	ТΕ,
1 The End of the Medieval Monarchy, 1513–1536	11
2 The Rebirth of the Oldenburg Monarchy, 1536–1596	29
3 Reformation and Culture	58
4 Commerce, Rural Economy, and the Structure of Society	83
5 The Mistress of the Sound: Denmark and Europe, 1513–1596	104
II. THE AGE OF CHRISTIAN IV, 1596–1660	
6 The Activist Monarchy of Christian IV	127
7 Baltic and German Hegemonies: Denmark and Europe, 1596–1629	148
8 Church and Court: Culture in the Age of Christian IV	173
9 The Death of Government by Consensus, 1630–1648	194
10 State and Society, Centre and Periphery	211
11 War and Absolutism, 1648–1660	226
12 Epilogue	248
Glossary Bibliographic Essay Index	258 261 269