The System Made Me Do It

CORRUPTION IN POST-COMMUNIST SOCIETIES

RASMA KARKLINS

M.E.Sharpe Armonk, New York London, England

Contents —

List of Tables and Figures	vii
Preface	ix
1. Introduction: All Corruption Is Not the Same	3
2. The Typology of Post-Communist Corruption	19
3. The Experience of Corruption	39
4. Attitudes and Discourses about Corruption	58
5. Political Legacies: Old Habits Die Hard	74
6. The Opposites of Corruption	90
7. The Role of Institutions	105
8. Implementing Institutional Accountability	125
9. The Role of the Right Anti-Corruption Strategy	146
10. Conclusion: How to Contain Corruption	163
Notes	169
Selected Bibliography	197
Index	209
About the Author	219

—— List of Tables and Figures ——

Ta	bl	les
----	----	-----

2.1	Typology of Corrupt Acts	25
3.1	Experiences with Corruption, Slovakia, 1999	41
3.2	Experience of Extortion, 1997–98	42
7.1	Map of Corruption: Public Health Services	117
7.2	Map of Anti-Corruption: Public Health Services	119
8.1	Numerical Indicators of Accountability	130
9.1	Corruption Winners and Losers	150
Figu	res	
1.1	Sub-Regional Pattern of Corruption Intensity	12
3.1	Perceptions of Corruption in Public Institutions, Slovakia, 1999	44
3.2	Administrative Corruption Index, 1999	48
3.3	State Capture Index, 1999	49
3.4	Number of Articles on Corruption in Slovak Print Media,	
	1997–2001	52
10.1	Influences on Levels of Corruption	164