

Havi Dreifuss (Ben-Sasson)

RELATIONS BETWEEN  
JEWS AND POLES DURING  
THE HOLOCAUST

The Jewish Perspective

Translated from the Hebrew by Ora Cummings



THE INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE  
FOR HOLOCAUST RESEARCH

The Center for Research on the Holocaust in Poland

## Table of Contents

<b>Preface</b>	9
<b>Acknowledgments</b>	11
<b>Introduction</b>	15
Research on the Relations between the Jews and Poles	17
Methodological Restrictions and Chronological and Geographical Limits	25
Central Research Issues	31
<b>Chapter One: Poland and Poles through the Eyes of the Country's Jews during the Defensive War:</b>	
<b>The Creation of an Image</b>	33
The Jews of Poland Prior to World War II	33
The Invasion of Poland and the Defensive War	39
Summary	65
<b>Chapter Two: The Beginning of the German Occupation of Poland: Establishing a Positive Image of Poland and the Poles in the Cities and Villages</b>	67
Introduction	67
Image of the Poles in the Cities	70
Image of the Poles in the Border Regions	91
Summary	101

<b>Chapter Three: The Polish Image during the Ghetto Period:</b>	
<b>Forced Disconnection and Reinforcing the Image</b>	103
Introduction	103
Jewish-Polish Relations with the Establishment of the Ghettos	107
The Jews' Image of Poland and the Poles in the Wake of Ghettoization	117
Consolidating the Polish Image in the Occupied East: Poles, Jews, and National Minorities	133
Image of the Poles in Central Poland Following the Occupation of the East	151
Summary	166
<b>Chapter Four: Confronting Annihilation:</b>	
<b>Shattering the Image</b>	167
Persuasive Definition and Damning Commentary	169
Rethinking the Polish Image	172
Poland As an Enemy State: Alienation, Gloating, Hatred, and Revulsion	190
Summary	203
<b>Summary and Conclusion</b>	205
<b>Appendixes</b>	217
<b>Bibliography</b>	283
<b>Index</b>	299