

WHY DID THE HEAVENS NOT DARKEN?

THE "FINAL SOLUTION" IN HISTORY

Arno J. Mayer



PANTHEON BOOKS • NEW YORK

CONTENTS

A Personal Preface	vii
Maps	xvi
I. PROLOGUE: Historical Signposts	3
PART ONE	
II. THE GOLDEN AGE	39
III. THE EAST EUROPEAN RIMLAND	64
IV. THE SYNCRETISM OF <i>MEIN KAMPF</i>	90
PART TWO	
V. THE FOUNDING AND CONSOLIDATION OF THE NAZI REGIME: Mainsprings of Deemancipation	113
VI. EXPANSION AND WAR, 1938–40: Catalysts for Forced Emigration, Ghettoization, and Deportation	159
VII. CONCEIVING OPERATION BARBAROSSA: Conquest and Crusade	200
VIII. THE MISCARRIAGE OF BARBAROSSA: From Pogrom to Babi Yar	234
PART THREE	
IX. WANNSEE: Toward the “Final Solution”	279
X. WAGING WAR TO THE DEATH: The Rape of Europe	313
XI. AUSCHWITZ	348
XII. THE EXTERMINATION SITES: Chełmno, Bełżec, Sobibór, Treblinka	376

XIII. IN THE MAELSTROM OF FINAL DEFEAT: The Death Marches and the Wrack of Hungarian Jewry	409
Bibliography	451
Index	477