THE SOVIETIZATION OF THE BALTIC STATES, 1940-1956

edited by Olaf Mertelsmann

KLEIO ajalookirjanduse sihtasutus

TARTU 2003

CONTENTS

| PREFACE | 7 |
|--|-----|
| OLAF MERTELSMANN: Introduction | 9 |
| WALTER C. CLEMENS, JR.: Comparative Repression and Comparative Resistance: What Explains Survival? | 19 |
| CRAIG GERRARD: The USSR and the Baltic States at the End of World War II: the View from London | 43 |
| DMITRII SMIRNOV: Sovietization, Terror and Repression in the Baltic States in the 1940s and 1950s: The Perspective of Contemporary Russian Society | 55 |
| GEOFFREY SWAIN: "Cleaning up Soviet Latvia": The Bureau for Latvia (Latburo), 1944-1947 | 63 |
| RÜDIGER RITTER: Prescribed Identity: The Role of History for the Legitimization of Soviet Rule in Lithuania | 85 |
| TIMOFEI AGARIN: Demographic and Cultural Policies of the Soviet Union in Lithuania from 1944 to 1956. A Post- Colonial Perspective | 111 |
| ANU-MAI KÕLL: Tender Wolves. Identification and Persecution of Kulaks in Viljandimaa, 1940-1949 | 127 |
| OLAF MERTELSMANN: Was there a Stalinist Industrialization in the Baltic Republics? Estonia – an Example | 151 |
| GLENN ERIC KRANKING: Will They Stay Or Will They Go? Soviet Propaganda and the Estonian-Swedes During the First Year of Soviet Occupation | 171 |
| RIHO ALTNURME: The Sovietization of the Estonian Evangeli- cal Lutheran Church | 187 |
| IRĒNA SALENIECE: Teachers as the Object and Subject of Sovietization in Latvia: Daugavpils, 1944-1953 | 197 |

| MARIE ALICE L'HEUREUX: Representing Ideology, Designing Memory CORNELIUS HASSELBLATT: The Fairy Tale of Socialism: How 'Socialist' was the 'New' Literature in Soviet Estonia? JEREMY SMITH: Republican Authority and Khrushchev's Education Reform in Latvia and Estonia, 1958-1959 | 207 |
|--|-----|
| | 227 |
| | 237 |
| LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS | 253 |