

The Polish Transformation from the Perspective of European Integration

EU-*monitoring*

February 1997

Contents

Preface	7
The Authors	10
Introduction	11

CHAPTER I:

The Macroeconomic Dimension of Integration (Leszek J. Jasiński)	15
1. Structure and Growth of GDP	17
1.1. GDP in Poland and the EU	18
1.2. Use of GDP: Investment and Consumption	24
1.3. Economic Growth	28
1.4. Balance of Payments and the Rate of the Zloty	32
2. Poland and European Economic and Monetary Union	38
2.1. The Problems of Monetary Integration	38
2.2. The Polish Economy in the Light of the Convergence Criteria Set Out in the Maastricht Treaty	41
3. Poland and the Common Agricultural Policy (CAP)	48
3.1. The Content of CAP	48
3.2. The Future of CAP	50
3.3. Poland and CAP	51
Conclusion	58

CHAPTER II:

Enterprises in the Transformation Process (Marek Belka)	61
1. Enterprise Restructuring	64
2. Privatization	80
2.1. Initial Privatization	81
2.2. Privatization of State Enterprises	85
2.3. The Structure-creating Consequences of Privatization	93
3. Changes in the Banking System	98
Conclusion	103

CHAPTER III:

The Legal Dimension of European Integration (Marek Zirk-Sadowski)	109
1. Transformation of Legal Institutions: Adjustment of Legal Regulations	112
1.1. Consequences of the European Agreement	112
1.2. Institutions Appointed to Support Integration Processes in the Legal Sphere	113
1.3. The "White Book" Compilation Stage	114
1.4. Developing New Legal Arrangements to Enhance the Ability of the Polish Legal Order to Integrate with the European Order	116
2. Integration of Legal Cultures and Discourses	131
2.1. Legal Culture and Legal Discourse	131
2.2. Integration vs an Autonomous of Legal Culture	133

2.3. Integration and the Mode of Participation in Culture Adopted by Polish and European Lawyers	134
2.4. Presentation of the Legal Discourses of Both Cultures	134
2.5. Axiology of Interpretive Discourse in Poland and the Communities	138
2.6. Assessment of the Development of Ethical Standards among the Legal Professions and Analysis of its Influence on the Model of Rational Discourse in Both Cultures	140
2.7. Impact of Legal Education on Improving the Integrative Capacity of Poland's Legal Order	142
Conclusion	143

CHAPTER IV:

Polish Society from the Perspective of European Integration (Miroslawa Marody)	147
1. The Second Society	150
2. The Process of Social Change in the Basic Dimensions of Social Life	153
2.1. The Economic Dimension	155
2.2. The Normative Dimension	163
2.3. The Dimension of Public Life	166
3. The Prospects of Integration with Europe	171
3.1. The Social Barriers to Economic Development	171
3.2. The Social Barriers to Developing a State of Law	174
3.3. The Social Barriers to Developing a Civil Society	177
Conclusion	180

CHAPTER V:

The Political System and Poland's Integration with Europe (Jerzy Hausner)	189
1. Formation of a New Constitutional Order	191
1.1. General Premises behind the Formation of a Constitutional Order	191
1.2. Formation of the Constitutional Order during the First Period of the Systemic Transformations	193
1.3. Role of the Small Constitution in the Process of Legal and Institutional Change	195
1.4. Charter of Civil Rights and Freedoms	197
1.5. Perspectives of Forming a New Constitutional Order	198
2. Formation of the Party System and the Balance of Political Forces	201
2.1. General Remarks	201
2.2. Basic Tendencies in the Formation of the Polish Party System	202
2.3. The Problem of European Integration in the Activities of Political Parties	205
3. Formation of the System of Interest Representation	207
3.1. Factors Determining the Formation of the System of Interest Representation	207
3.2. The Emerging Model of Interest Representation	210
4. Steering the Process of European Integration from the Centre	217
Conclusion	222
Final Conclusions	227